LETTERS

OF THE LATE

IGNATIUS SANCHO, AN AFRICAN.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

To which are prefixed,

MEMOIRS OF HIS LIFE.

THE SECOND VOLUME.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR J. NICHOLS;
AND C. DILLY, IN THE POULTRY.
MDCCLXXXIII.

LETTER

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VOL.H.

LONDON Published 4th Jan 1782, by J. Nichols Red Lion Palsage Fleet Street.

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TO MR. J W THE EAST

Topog soob over I we die out out 1778.

-Old folice loce to from vive-Your good father infifts on my fcribbling a fheet of abfurdities, and gives me a notable reason for it—that is. Jack will be pleafed with it.'-Now be it known to you-I have a respect both for father and fon-yea, for the whole family, who are every foul (that I have the honour or pleasure to know any thing of) tinctured and leavened with all the obsolete goodness of old times-fo that a man runs forme hazard in being feen in the W-e's fociety of being biaffed to Christianity.- I never fee your poor father—but his eyes betray his feelings for the hopeful youth in India-a tear

VOL. II.

of joy dancing upon the lids-is a plaudit not to be equalled this fide death !-See the effects of right-doing, my worthy friend:-continue in the tract of rectitude-and despise poor paltry Europeans -titled Nabobs .- Read your Bibleas day follows night, God's bleffing follows virtue; -honour and riches bring up the rear-and the end is peace.-Courage, my boy-I have done preaching.-Old folks love to feem wife-and if you are filly enough to correspond with grey hairs-take the confequence.-I have had the pleafure of reading most of your letters, through the kindness of your father .- Youth is naturally prone to vanity:-fuch is the weakness of human nature, that pride has a fortress in the best of hearts.-I know no person that possesses a better than Johnny W---; -but although flattery is poifon to youth, yet truth obliges me to confess that your correspondence betrays no symptom of vanity-but teems with truths of an honest affection-which merits praise-and commands esteem.

In some one of your letters which I do not recollect, you speak (with honest indignation) of the treachery and chicanery of the natives *.—My good friend, you should remember from whom they learnt those vices:— the first Christian visitors found them a simple, harmless people—but the cursed avidity for wealth urged these first visitors (and all the succeeding ones) to such acts of deception—and even wanton cruelty—that the poor ignorant natives soon learnt to turn the knavish and diabolical arts which

* Extracts of two letters from Mr. W——e to his Father, dated Bombay, 1776 and 1777.

" 1776. I have introduced myself to Mr. G-,

"who behaved very friendly in giving me fome advice, which was very necessary, as the inha-

bitants, who are chiefly Blacks, are a fet of cant-

ing, deceitful people, and of whom one must

" have great caution."

"1777. I am now thoroughly convinced, that

" the account which Mr. G ____ gave me of the

natives of this country is just and true; that.

" they are a fet of deceitful people, and have not

" fuch a word as Gratitude in their language,

" neither do they know what it is; -and as to

" their dealings in trade, they are like unto Jews."

they too foon imbibed — upon their teachers.

I am forry to observe that the practice of your country (which as a relident I love-and for its freedom, and for the many bleffings I enjoy in it, shall ever have my warmest wishes-prayers-and bleffings); I fay, it is with reluctance that I must observe your country's conduct has been uniformly wicked in the East - West-Indies - and even on the coast of Guinea. The grand object of English navigators-indeed of all Christian navigators -- is money -- money -- money -for which I do not pretend to blame them.-Commerce was meant by the goodness of the Deity to diffuse the various goods of the earth into every part-to unite mankind in the bleffed chains of brotherly love-fociety-andmutual dependence: - the enlightened Christian should diffuse the riches of the Gospel of peace—with the commodities of his respective land .- Commerce, attended with strict honesty - and with Religion for its companion-would be a

bleffing to every shore it touched at .--In Africa, the poor wretched nativesbleffed with the most fertile and luxuriant foil - are rendered fo much the more miserable for what Providence meant as a bleffing: the Christians' abominable traffic for flaves-and the horrid cruelty and treachery of the petty Kings-encouraged by their Christian customerswho carry them strong liquors, to enflame their national madness-and powder and bad fire arms, to furnish them with the hellish means of killing and kidnapping.—But enough—it is a fubject that fours my blood-and I am fure will not please the friendly bent of your focial affections. - I mention these only to guard my friend against being too hasty in condemning the knavery of a people, who, bad as they may be-poffibly were made worse by their Christian visitors. - Make human nature thy study wherever thou residest - whatever the religion or the complexion, study their hearts.-Simplicity, kindness, and charity be thy guide; -with these, even Savages will respect you and God will bless you!

Your father-who fees every improvement of his boy with delight-observes that your hand-writing is much for the better :- in truth, I think it as well as any modest man can wish :- if my long epistles do not frighten you-and I live till the return of next fpring-perhaps I shall be enabled to judge how much you are improved fince your last favour. - Write me a deal about the natives-the foil and produce-the domeftic and interior manners of the people -customs-prejudices-fashions-and follies. - Alas! we have plenty of the two last here—and what is worse, we have politics-and a detestable Brothers warwhere the right hand is hacking and hewing the left-whilft Angels weep at our madness-and Devils rejoice at the ruinous prospect.

Mr. R—— and the ladies are well.—
Johnny R—— has favoured me with a
long letter;—he is now grown familiar
with danger—and can bear the whistling

of bullets-the cries and groans of the human species - the roll of drums clangor of trumpets-flouts of combatants-and thunder of cannon-all these he can bear with foldier-like fortitudewith now and then a fecret wish for the fociety of his London friends-in the fweet bleffed fecurity of peace and friendship.

This, young man, is my fecond letter :- I have wrote till I am stupid, I perceive-I ought to have found it out two pages back.-Mrs. Sancho joins me in good wishes-I join her in the same;in which double sense believe me,

is-seto preferre ebone do l'a rear for Yours, &c. &c.

najelo ja jelu z oroježiku dio vom 207 1. SANCHO.

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Postscript. (Very short.)

It is with fincere pleasure I hear you have a lucrative establishment - which will enable you to appear and act with decency; -your good sense will naturally

on variety bits because in the tree, was

lead you to proper economy—as diffant from frigid parfimony, as from a heedless extravagancy; but as you may posfibly have some time to spare upon your hands for necessary recreation—give me leave to obtrude my poor advice. I have heard it more than once observed of fortunate adventurers - they have come home enriched in purse-but wretchedly barren in intellects:-the mind, my dear Jack, wants food-as well as the stomach; why then should not one wish to increase in knowledge as well as money?-Young fays-" Books are fair Virtue's advocates and friends:"-now my advice is—to preserve about 20 l. a year for two or three feafons by which means you may gradually form a useful, elegant, little library.—Suppose now the first year you fend the order and the money to your father for the following bookswhich I recommend from my own superficial knowledge as victuli - A man thould know a little of Geography-Hiftery, nothing more ufeful, or pleafant, inmilier single boog we ...

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

Robertson's Charles the 5th, 4 vols.
Goldsmith's History of Greece, 2 vols.
Ditto, of Rome, 2 vols.
Ditto, of England, 4 vols.

Two small volumes of Sermons useful—and very sensible—by one Mr. Williams, a differting minister—which are as well as sifty—for I love not a multiplicity of doctrines—a few plain tenets—easy—simple—and directed to the heart—are better than volumes of controversal nonsense.—Spectators—Guardians—and Tatlers—you have of course,—Young's Night-Thoughts—Milton—and Thomfon's Seasons were my summer companions for near twenty years—they mended my heart—they improved my veneration to the Deity—and increased my love to my neighbours.

You have to thank God for strong natural parts—a feeling humane heart;—you write with sense and judicious discernment. Improve yourself, my dear Jack, that if it should please God to return you to your friends with the fortune of a man in upper rank, the embel-

lishments of your mind may be ever considered as greatly superior to your riches—and only inferior to the goodness of your heart. I give you the above as a sketch—your father and other of your friends will improve upon it in the course of time—I do indeed judge that the above is enough at first—in conformity with the old adage—" A few Books and a few Friends, and those well chosen." Adieu. Yours,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER II,

H-V2-VALUED -- I Trains

TO MR. M-

July 16, 1773.

DEAR M-

S * * * is a riddle—I will ferve him if I can—were I rich, he should have no reason to dispise me—but he must learn to try to serve himself—I wish you would throw your good sense upon paper for him—advice from one of his own years would sink deeper than the fusty phleg-

matic faws of an old man—do, in charity, give him half an hour's labour—I do really think that you and S*** have fense enough for a dozen young fellows—and if it pleased God it were so divided—they would each be happier, wiser, and richer, than S*** or M—. And this by the way of thanking you—pooh—will do that when I see you—and if that never happens, a good action thanks itself.—Mr. Garrick called upon S—on Tuesday night, and won his heart; he called to pay poor de Grote's lodgings, sat with him some time, and chatted friendly.

I admire your modesty in grudging me two letters for one—and greasing me with the fulsoms of sneering praise—Sirrah, be quiet—what, you Snoodle poop! have you any care—wife—or family? You ought to write volumes—it gives expansion to your thoughts—facility to your invention—ease to your diction—and pleases your Friend,

SANCHO.

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Holly , winder of date | July 23, 1778;

DEAR MADAM, Chaffe Tillot bills

SHALL I acknowledge myself a weak superstitious Fool? Yes, I will tell the honest truth-you have this foolish letter in consequence of a last night's dream-Queen Mab has been with me - aye, and with Mrs. Sancho toofor my part, I dare not reveal half my dream - but upon telling our night's visions over the tea-table at breakfastit was judged rather uncommon for us all to dream of the fame party.-Now, I own, I have great reason to dream of you waking-for you have been a very true and uncommon friend to me and mine-neither have I the least objection to these nightly visits, so as I have the pleasure to meet you (though but in vision) in good health. Thy health is the very thing that I doubt about—there-

fore graciously let us know by the next post that you are well, and mean to take every prudent step so to continue. That you have left off tea, I do much approve of-but infift that you make your visitors drink double quantity—that I may be no loser-I hope you find cocoa agree with you-it should be made always over night, and boiled for above fifteen minutes - but you must caution Miss C not to drink it for there is nothing fo fattening to little folks. The R-ns way-laid my friend R-, and pressed Dame Sancho and self into the fervice last Sunday-we had a good and focial dinner, and Mrs. Sancho forced me to flay supper-I think the Doctor looks as well as I ever faw him-indeed I could read in his chearful countenance that he left you well-I do not doubt but you have paid a visit to the campand feen brother O- in his glory-I hope he will have regard to his health, and for profit I do think it must answer better to him than to (almost) any other man in the country. Pray be fo kind to

the form by

make our best respects to Miss A——s, and to every one who delighteth in Black-amoor greetings.—We have no news but old lies—scoured and turned like misers coats which serve very well. We gape and swallow—wonder and look wise—conjurers over a news-paper, and block-heads at home.—Adieu! let me hear that you are very well; it will please Mrs. Sancho; and, if I know any thing of her husband, it will be no less pleasing to your much obliged humble servant and friend,

ION. SANCHO.

N. B. I walk upon two legs now.

Our best respects to Miss C—, hope she is intent upon camp fashions; but caution her in my name to be on her guard. Cupid resides in camp by choice. Oh, Miss C—! beware—beware of the little God.

I. 3.

Now this is writing to Miss C-

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L & T-T E R IV.

TO MR. K---

July 23, 1778.

RECEIVED yours with fatisfaction, as it gave me a certainty of your being (upon the whole) much better. As to your faying you are not girlifhly inclined-why, I give you credit for it.-Thou must watch-and pray-for Satan is artful, and knoweth all our weak parts-and that dirty little blind feathered-shouldered scoundrel of a boy. master Cupid-lurks couchant-in the pupil of an eye -- in the hollow of a dimple-in the cherry-ripe plumpness of a pair of lips-in the artfully timid preffure of a fair hand - in the complimentary squeeze of a farewell-in short, and in one word, watch-watch.

So you forgot all I said about Charles the 5th—well, you gave your reasons—

but when you have got through your fugar works-I hope you will give due attention to Robertson: - his first volume is the most learned, and the dryest; yet absolutely necessary to be read with great attention -as it will render the other much more easy, clear, and intelligible-make yourfelf tolerably acquainted with the feudal fystem of Europe, which you will find explained in his first volume—the rest will amply reward you. -I recommend to you to make extracts upon the paffages which ftrike you most it will be of infinite use to you as I trust you will find it as much a hiftory of Europe during two centuries, as of Charles the 5th. - After all, I shall fume and fcold if you do not read this work-and abuse you if you do not relish it .- You flatter my vanity very agreeably-in ever supposing that any hints of mine should conduce to the culture of your little farm :- be that as it may I am happy in the certainty of never intentionally milleading or mifadvising any male youth-I wish I could

fay, Virgin!—farewell! read, reflect! then write, and let me have your opinions.

Yours fincerely,

I. SANCHO

LETTERV

TO MR. R-

July 31, 1778.

DEAR FRIEND,

THANKS for your very valuable letter, and its obliging companion:—
your brother writes in good spirits—but I fear the m—n—ty members were right in their predictions of the success of the commissioners.—Alas! what desolation, destruction, and ruin, bad hearts or bad heads have brought upon this poor country!—I must, however, give Mr. J—R—— another letter, he sluctuates so terribly in his opinions—as you will see by the contents of his letter to me,

which I hope you will foon enable me to thew you.-Yes, I must and will give him a flogging, which you will fay is extremely grateful, and a civil return for his kindness in thinking of me.- I have had a very kind and good letter from the httle wren ;-we were pleased to hear Mrs. C- had enjoyed so great a share of health; - fhe, who is lovely even in fickness, with the additional roseate bloom of health and flow of spirits, will be almost too much for meer mortals to bear :- tell her from me, to get fick before the comes up, in pity to the beaux. Mrs. Sancho is better ; poor Kitty goes on after the old fort ;-the happiest, my R-, in this life, have fomething to figh for! - alas! I have enough !- I feel much pleasure in the happy view Mr. and Mrs. Ren have before them ;-I have no fort of doubt but they will be fuccessfully happy-I should have true pleasure to see my friend Mr. J. R in as likely a road.—I have spoke and wrote to Mr. W- to look out sharp.-Time, which ripens revolutions, and murders empires—Time will, I hope, produce happinels and content to us all.—Your coming to town will give me spirits; for, large as the town is, I cannot say I have more than one friend in it:—tome, you and I shall be rich indeed; for, I believe, sew of the sons of Adam can boalt of having more than two real friends.—The best respects to Mrs. C——, and the amiable little C——, from

Yours, &c.

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

neuron to E T. T. E. R. VI.

has been been such a service with the service deposit

TO MISS C

Sept. 4, 1778.

FOR this month past, we have wished to hear something about you;—and every day, for these two past weeks, have I had it in serious contemplation

to put the question-not to the amiable Miss C-, but to my friend R-, who, notwithstanding your friendly excuse, is, I do think, rather culpable for his silence.—But hang recrimination; your goodness is more than sufficient to exculpate a thousand such sinners. We thank you, with heart-felt pleasure, for the information of our and your dear friend Mrs. C--'s health, which I hope she will be careful of, for our and many fakes .- I have a favour to beg of her, through your mediation, which is this-I have a pair of Antigua turtles-the gift of Mr. P-, who kindly burthened himself with the care of them. The true property is vested in Kitty; -but so it is -we having neither warmth nor room, and Kitty's good godmother having both, and that kind of humanity withal which delighteth in doing good to orphans-I, in the name of Kate and her doves, do through you our trufty council-petition Mrs. C+-in behalf of faid birds. - Were I poetically turned-what a glorious field for fan-

21

or flights-fuch as the blue-eyed Goddels with her flying carr-her doves and fparrows, &c. &c.—Alas! my imagination is as barren as the defart fands of Arabia; -but, in ferious truth, the shop (the only place I have to put them in) is fo cold, that I shall be happy to billet them to warmer quarters, which shall be done as foon as Mrs. C announces her confent, and empowers Molly to take them in.—As to news we have none worth heeding; - your camps have ruined all trade-but that of hackney-men. - You much furprize us in the account of your late fair visitantbut pleased us more in the account of O-s fuccess:—the feafon has been, through God's bleffing, as favourable as his friends; he is a lucky foul.—The S-s are both well, I hope, to whom. pray be fo kind to remember us :- as to friend R-, tell him, that whatever cenfure his omissions in writing may draw upon him, when the goodness of his heart, and urbanity of foul, is flung into the other scale, the faulty scale

kicks the beam—we forgive, because we love—and love sees no faults.

Mrs. Sancho joins me in love and good wishes to both of you.—Kitty has been very poorly for above a month past, and continues but very so, so.—Bersy mends fast;—Billy needs no mending at all—the rest are well—and all join in respects and compliments to Nutts.

I am,

Dear Miss C- and Co.'s

Most obliged,

humble fervant,

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IGN. SANCHO.

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LETTER VIL

TO MR. M-

Sept. 16, 1778.

DEAR M-

Yours just received—and by great good luck I have found Mr. B-'s lift, which I inclose-and God speed your labours! Poor - fets off this evening for -, to take one parting look of his -, and on Monday fets off fresh for Mr. H-'s anxieties end in good luck at last; -he also on Monday enters in one of the best houses in the city.-On Thursday I hope you will succeed in your affair-and then my three Geniuses will be happy; I have had plague and perplexity enough with two of you .-When do you think of coming to town? In my last was some of the best poetrythat has or was -aye, aye. Pray, Sir, read it over once more. Well, what do you, or can you, fay to it? Oh, envyenvy!—but, Mr. Monkey, the wit and true poetry of that billet must make amends for the shortness of it.—This is Saturday night—consequently it must be esteemed a favour that I write at all:—my head aches—and, though my invention teems with brilliancies, I can only remember that I am very much

Yours,

I, SANCHO.

LETTER VIII.

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All second and involved

TO MISS C

October 1, 1778.

IT is recorded of some great personage, I forget who, that they had so pleasing a manner in giving a refusal, that the Refused has left them with more satisfaction under a rejection—than many have experienced from receiving a favour conferred with perhaps more kindness than grace.—So it fares with me—I had

anticipated the future happiness of my new friends—the comforts of warmth the pleasures of being fed and noticed, talked to and watched by the best heart and finest face within a large latitudebut I am content-I am certain of the inconveniency-and my best thanks are due, which I pray you make with our best wishes .- I am forry both for Oand my friend's fake that the camp breaks up so soon—as to brother Ohis harvest has, I hope, been plentiful and well got in-my friend poor Slike most modest men of merit, is unlucky-he fet out before I got either my friend R-'s or your letter-his best way is to turn about-and may good luck over-take him-detain him-fill his pockets-and fend him in glee home again !—This is more to be wished than expected .- If he falls in your way, I shall envy him-he will meet Hospitality and the Graces.—Betfy and Kitty are both invalids-Mrs. Sancho is well, and joins me in every good wish.-Next month I hope brings you all to town - bring

health and spirits with you.—We have no news—no trade! consequently no money or credit.

Give Mr. R— my thanks for his friendly letter in your kindest manner—and say all to our worthy esteemed friend Mrs. C—— that gratitude can conceive and friendship dictate—in the names of all the Sanches, and at the head place

Yours, &c. &c.

. In SANCHO.

LETTER IX.

Agencia to control of the stay limited

TO MR. S

Yours just received, Thursday, Oct. 4, 1778.

"Whatever—is—is Right—the world, 'tis true, "Was made for Cæfar—and for Billy too."

POVERTY and Genius were coupled by the wildom of Providence for wife and good ends, no doubt—but that's a mystery. I feel for and pity you.--- A pox upon pity and feelings--- fay I, they neither fill the belly, nor cloath the body-neither will they find lodging-or procure an infide birth in a rafcally stage.-Thee and I too well know all this but as I am at this prefent moment, thank fortune! not quite worth ten shillings, pity-cursed foolish pity-is, with as filly wishes, all I have to comfort you with.-Were I to throw out my whole thoughts upon paper, it would take a day's writing, and thou would'ft be a fool to read it-one dawn of hope I enjoy from the old faw-that " gloomy beginnings are for the most part bleffed with bright endings;"-may it be fo with you, my friend !- at the worst you can only face about-and your lodgings and old friends will cordially receive you-for my part, I have use for every mite of my philosophy-my state at present is that of suspense -God's will be done!

1'his letter will reach you by the hands of a friend indeed—the best and

truest I ever sound—ia man who, if the worth of his heart were written in his sace, would be esteemed by the whole race of Adam—he will greet you kindly from the benevolence of his nature—and perhaps will not dislike you the more for the attachment which for thee is truly selt by thy sincere friend,

T. SANCHO.

Mrs. Sancho is well — Kitty mends very flow—Billy improves in fauciness—the girls are pretty good—Monsieur H—rides uneasily—his saddle galls him—his beast is restive—I fear he will never prosecute long journeys upon him—he is for smoother roads—a pacing tit—quilted saddle—snassle bridle with silken reins—and gold stirrups.—So mounted we all should like; but I query albeit, though it might be for the ease of our bodies, whether it would be for the good of our souls! Adieu.

Should you be so lucky to see Belle, the house of the worthy Baronet Sir C-B, mind I caution thee to

guard thy heart; you will there meet with fense that will charm exclusive of beauty-and beauty enough to fubdue even were fense wanting add to this, good-nature and all the charities in one fair bosom. - Guard! guard thy heart! Sudoness-1836 Hi is for the both.

LETTER

TO MR. S.

October 15, 1778.

You want a long letter-where am I to find subject? My heart is fick with untoward events-poor Kitty is no better - the Duke of Queensbury ill, dangerously I fear-the best friend and come in-nay he is at my elbow-you know I wish you well-and that we all are well, Kitty excepted-to let M-conclude for your loving friend,

I. SANCHO.

The above you are to confider as bread and cheefe. M— will give you goofe stuffed with grapes *. Mr. H— called here last night, and read yours:— he is worked sweetly—what with his office late hours, and his family's odd humours—but all is for the best.

LETTERXL

TO MR. R--

October 16, 1778.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

ACCEPT my thanks — my best thanks—for your kind readiness in obliging and serving my friend S——. He has sense, honour, and abilities—these we should naturally suppose would insure

^{*} Alluding to Mr. S—'s last letter, wherein he had informed Mr. Sancho, that that epicurean morsel was one of the many dishes with which he had been regaled at a place where he had lately dired.

him bread-but that is not always the case:-in the race of fortune, knaves often win the prize-whilft Honefty is distanced—but then, mark the endwhilst the knave full often meets his deferved punishment, Honesty yoked with Poverty hugs Peace and Content in his bosom. But truce with moralizing though in ferious truth my heart and fpirits are low-the noble and good Duke of Queensbury is, I fear, very dangeroully ill: exclusive of gratitude for past favours, and my own interest in the hope of future, I grieve for the public loss in him-a man who ennobled his titles, and made greatness lovely by uniting it with goodness :- if he dieshis gain is certain, for he has ferved a Master who will not wrong him-but the world will lofe a rare example! and the poor a friend! He never knew a day's illness till now for fifty years past -his regularity of life and ferenity of mind are in his favour-but his advanced life is against him-80 oddthe great fear is a mortification in his

leg.—The K—g and Q—n paid him a visit, as the prints must have informed you—he came to town on purpose to present himself at the levee—to thank them for the honour done him—he was taken ill the Sunday after their Majesties visit—and came to town the Tuesday after. I have been or sent daily to enquire about him—and was there about two hours ago. The faculty are pouring in the bark—and allow his Grace strong wines as much as he can drink. — God's will be done!

Mr. S—n writes in raptures of you all.—I wonder not at him—I only wish, for the good of mankind, such characters as B— house contains were more plenty.—Poor Kitty continues much the same—the rest are, thank God, well.—Mrs. Sancho joins me in cordial wishes to self and ladies. Adieu,

Yours fincerely and gratefully,

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I. SANCHO

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TO MR. S----

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Ogo'er 22, 1778.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

HAVE you never beheld a bust with double-no, not double-but with two very different profiles-one crying, and one laughing?—That is just my situation at present:-for poor de Groote-huzza! -is presented to the Charter-houseby-bles him !-the good Archbishop of Canterbury; -but, by a standing law, he cannot be admitted till a fresh quarter begins-and, as he fays, he may be dead by that time; -we will hope not: -well, this is the laughing fide.-The Duke of Queensbury died this morning :- Alas! " I ne'er shall look upon his like again!"—the clearest head, and most humane of hearts: - I have in common with many - many - a heavy

Vol. II.

loss—I loved the good Duke—and not without reason:—he is gone to reap a reward—which St. Paul could not conceive in the flesh—and which, I will be bold to say, they both perfectly enjoy at this moment.—God of his mercy grant!—that thee and I—and all I love—yea—and all I know—may enter eternity with as promising hopes—and realize the happiness in store for such as the Duke of Queensbury!

Lord Lincoln died on his passage; the news came last night;—but he has lest a son and daughter.

T— is well—but still plagued with his uncouth kinsfolk.

Adieu, Yours, &c. &c.

I, SANCHO.

Kitty very poorly, the rest all well.

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LETTER XIII.

TO MR. S-

Charles Street, Westm. Nov. 29, 1778.

DEAR S-

YOURS, dated from Madrass, came fafe to hand .- I need not tell you that your account pleased me-and the style of your letter indicated a mind purged from its follies, and a better habit of thinking, which I trust happily preceded a steadier course of action .- I know not whether or not Providence may not, in your instance, produce much good out of evil .- I flatter myself you will yet recover, and stand the firmer in your future life, from the reflection (bitter as it is) of your former.-I have no doubt but you received my letter charged with the heavy loss of your great, your noble, friendly benefactress and patroness, the good Dutchels of Q-y: she entered

into blifs, July 17, 1777, just two days after you sailed from Portsmouth,—I have now to inform you, that his Grace followed her October 21st this year; just fifteen months after his good Dutchess, full of years and honors:—he is gone to join his Dutchess, and share in the rewards of a righteous God, who alone knew their merits, and alone could reward them.

Thus it has pleased God to take your props to himself;—teaching you a lesson, at the same time, to depend upon an honest exertion of your own industry—and humbly to trust in the Al-

mighty.

You may safely conclude now, that you have not many friends in England:—be it your study, with attention, kindness, humility, and industry, to make friends where you are.—Industry, with good-nature and honesty, is the road to wealth.—A wise economy—without avaricious meanness, or dirty rapacity—will in a few years render you decently independent.

I hope you cultivate the good-will and friendship of L-.... He is a jewelprize him-love him-and place him next your heart; -he will not flatter or fear you-so much the better-the fitter for your friend; -he has a spirit of generofity-fuch are never ungrateful;-he fent us a token of his affection, which we shall never forget .- Let me counsel you, for your character's fake, and as bound in honour, the first money you can spare, to fend over 201. to discharge your debt at Mr. P-'s the fadler:it was borrowed money, you know .-As for me, I am wholly at your fervice to the extent of my power; -but whatever commissions you send over to me; fend money, or I stir none; -thou well knowest my poverty-but 'tis an honest poverty-and I need not blush or conceal it. You also are indebted to Ma O-, Bond-ftreet :- what little things of that kind you can recollect, pay as foon as you are able; -it will fpunge out many evil traces of things past from the hearts and heads of your enemiescreate you a better name—and pave the way for your return fome years hence into England with credit and reputation.-Before I conclude, let me, as your true friend, recommend feriously to you to make yourself acquainted with your Bible: - believe me, the more you study the word of God, your peace and happiness will increase the more with it .-Fools may deride you - and wanton youth throw out their frothy gibes; but as you are not to be a boy all your life-and I trust would not be reckoned a fool-use your every endeavour to be a good man - and leave the rest to God. -Your letters from the Cape, and one from Madeira, I received; they were both good letters, and descriptions of things and places .- I wish to have your description of the fort and town of Madrass - country adjacent-peoplemanner of living-value of money-religion-laws-animals-fashions-taste, &c. &c .- In short, write any thing-every thing-and, above all, improve your mind with good reading-converse with men of

fense, rather than the fools of fashion and riches-be humble to the rich-affable, open, and good-natured to your equals-and compaffionately kind to the poor .- I have treated you freely in proof of my friendship.-Mrs. S-, under the persuasion that you are really a good man, fends her best wishes-when her handkerchief is washed, you will send it home—the girls wish to be remembered to you, and all to friend L-n.

Yours, &c. &c.

I. SANCHO.

Simple in Soil specimes we of the section I LETTER XIV.

division and many persons named bank to was a sale no that the parties of the

DOWN WO

TO MR. I

me ern ---- tellet il commente vette.

Jan. 1, 1779. IN compliance with cuftom, I beg leave to wish Mr. and Mrs. I -- happy years-many or few, as the Almighty shall think fit-but may they be happy! ad the now on allow Day on ainst

As I wish it sincerely, their obligation is of course the greater-and, to oblige them yet more, I will put it in their power to oblige me, which they can do by lending me the volume of Annual Registers (I think it is that of 1774) which has Goldsmith's Retaliation in it.—I hope Mr. and Mrs. I--have no complaints but the general one, extreme coldness of the weather, which though happily exempted themfelves from much fuffering, by good fires and good cheer, yet I am fure their sympathizing hearts feel for the poor .-I find upon enquiring, that ten o'clock in the morning will best suit Mr. L-; I will be in Privy Gardens just five minutes before Mr. and Mrs. I and Mr. Mortimer. — I hope Mrs. I— will not pretend to repent-Sunday is a lazy morning. If Mrs. I- has not read Ganganelli, it is time she should. I therefore take the liberty to fend them -them, Mr. I- will fay, is bad grammar - he is, madam, a good-natured critic-I address myself to you therefore, because my heart tells me you will be

a successful advocate for the blunders of a true Blackamoor.—I have had the considence to mark the passages that pleased me most in my post-haste journey through the good Pontiss's letters—and I shall be vain, if Mrs. I—— should like the same passages, because it would give a fanction to the prosound judgement of her most obedient servant,

I. SANCHO.

Note, The fixteenth letter, ift verse, is a kind of stuff which would almost turn me to the Romish—there is every thing in it which St. Paul had in his heart.

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Charles Street, Jan. 1779.

- 66 Beyond the fix'd and fettled rules
- " Of Vice and Virtue in the schools,
- " Beyond the letter of the Law,
- "Which keeps mere formalists in awe,
- "The better fort do fet before 'em
- " A Grace—a manner—a decorum:
- " Something that gives their acts a light;
- " Makes 'em not only just-but bright,
- " And fets'em in fuch open fame,
- " Which covers—quality—with shame."

UDICIOUSLY elegant Prior has befriended me-and described my honoured friend Mr. S I wish I knew which way to flew my gratitude—the only-method I can think of is to enjoy the benefits with a thankful heart, and leave God in his own good time to reward you.

I should last night have gratefully acknowledged the receipt of your letter and

note—but I hoped for a frank—I am difappointed, and a long delay would be unpardonable.—Be affured, dear Sir, I shall (with all the alacrity of a heavy man) bestir myself in the execution of your generous order.—I hope Mrs. S and every one of your family—enjoy health and every good.—Mrs. Sancho joins me in respects and thanks to Mrs. S—— and yourself.

Your very obliged and faithful servant,

granda on el haida -- en sancho.

L E T T E R XVL

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TO MR. F-

Jan. 1779.

DEAR SIR,

I HAVE just received your favour of the 20th instant. As to the letters in question; you know, Sir, they are not now

mine, but the property of the parties they are addressed to .- If you have had their permission, and think that the simple effusions of a poor Negro's heart are worth mixing with better things, you have my free confent to do as you pleafe with them-though in truth there wants no increase of books in the epistolary way, nor indeed in any way-except we could add to the truly valuable names of Robertson-Beattie-and Micklenew Youngs-Richardsons-and Sternes. -Accept my best thanks for the very kind opinion you are so obliging to entertain of me - which is too pleafing (I fear) to add much to the humility of,

Dear Sir,

the Edit of the received your last the terms

Ausge ili erendul ett gör eine likelikelikelikeliker sela. Med octob ses görin grad innover and göring tadis.

Yours, &c.

HEROTE ALL RIGHTS CONTRACTOR

I. SANCHO.

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LETTER XVII.

TO MRS. I-

Charles Street, Jan. 22, 1779.

DEAR MADAM,

MOBOWA TOTAL

MY wife wishes to see Cymon—and my wishes (like a civil husband) perfectly correspond with hers—I had rather be obliged to you than any good friend I have;—for I think you have an alacrity in doing good-natured offices—and so I would tell the Q—n if she dared dispute it:—you are not so great indeed—but I am sure you are as good—and I believe her to be as rich in goodness as she is high in rank. If my request is within the limits of your power, you will favour us with the order soon in the day. I have looked abroad for the wonder you wished to be

procured for you—but have met with nothing likely hitherto.

Yours most gratefully,

1. SANCHO.

LETTER XVIII.

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TO MRS. H.

Bus wife white our tee Cinterment

Charles Street, Feb. 9, 1779.

DEAR MADAM, bank or will rest

I FELICITATE you in the first place—on the pleasing success of your maternal care in restoring your worthy son to good health—he looks now as well, fresh, and hearty, as love and friendship can wish him.—Mrs. Saucho joins me in hearty thanks for your kind attention to our well doing—and your goodness in the very friendly order, which I have endeavoured to execute with attention and honesty.—As to news,

there is none good stirring—trade is very dull—money scarce beyond conception—fraud! persidy! villainy! from the highest departments to the lowest. The K—g, God bless him, is beset with friends, which he ought to sear.—I believe he has one true friend only; and that is the Q—n, who is the ornament and honour of her sex. Pray, dear Madam, make my best respects to your good son and daughter, Mr. J——, and all I have the honour to know; our best thanks and wishes attend Mr. H——and yourself; and believe me

charge improved the conception who does the

infilteria frigicio divris franco infrazio inca che i sprimpio eccioni strive l'appert menteri, che citte appertunto e

Resident State of the State of

Yours, &c.

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LETTER XIX.

wire Carte Sim, is Jest with TO MR. G.

Feb. 1279.

Will the to Florida brus THE very handsome manner in which you have apologized for your late lapfe of behaviour does you credit .- Contrition - the child of conviction-ferves to prove the goodness of your heartthe man of levity often errs-but it is the man of fense alone who can gracefully acknowledge it .- I accept your apology-and, if in the manly heat of wordy contest aught escaped my lips tinged with undue afperity, I ask your pardon, and hope you will mutually exchange forgiveness with

I. SANCHO.

ing from the vice of ingrations—which

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Late: 10 para 1897 to 2 Est.

E en Mos aschim Jo March 9, 1779.

and your direction dear IT has given me much concern, dear Sir, the not having it in my power to make my grateful acknowledgements fooner, for your very kind letter and friendly present which accompanied it .-My first thanks are due to heaven, who, for the example as well as fervice of mortals, now and then bleffes the world with a humane, generous Being .-My next thanks are justly paid to you, who are pleased to rank me and mine in the honoured class of those you wish to ferve. - For these fix past weeks, our days have been clouded by the fevere illness of a child, whom it has pleased God to take from us: and a cowardly attack of the gout at a time when every exertion was needful.—I have as yet but very little use of my hand; -but I am VOL. II.

thankful to have sufficient to exculpate me from the vice of ingratitude—which my long silence might lay me under the imputation of.—Mrs. Sancho begs me to express her sense of your kindness; and joins me cordially in the most respectful sensations and best wishes to Mrs. S—and yourself. I am, dear Sir,

(and with very great reason)
Your much obliged
humble servant,
1. SANCHO.

LETTER XXI.

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My surgificants manually said to the

of moresia was the design to

TO MR. State Control Tolk

March 11, 1779

DEAR FRIEND, In the second of the second

I RECEIVED yours about three hours fince.—I give you due credit for your sympathizing feelings on our recent very distressful fituation—for thirty nights

(fave two) Mrs. Sancho had no cloaths off; but you know the woman. Nature never formed a tenderer heart-take her for all in all—the mother—wife—friend -the does credit to her fex-the has the rare felicity of possessing true virtue without arrogance - foftness without weakness-and dignity without pride :- she is - 's full fifter, without his foiblesand, to my inexpressible happiness, she is my wife, and truly best part, without a fingle tinge of my defects .- Poor Kitty! happy Kitty I should say, drew her rich prize early-wish her joy! and joy to Mortimer! He left life's table (before he was cloyed or furfeited with dull fickly repetitions) in prime of years, in the meridian of character as an artist, and universally esteemed as a man: - he winged his rapid flight to those celestial mansions - where Pope - Hogarth -Handel - Chatham - and Garrick, are enjoying the full sweets of beatific vision -with the great Artists-Worthies-and Poets of time without date. Your father has been exceeding kind—this very

day a Mr. W-, of Retford, called on me, a goodly-looking gentleman: he enquired after you with the anxious curiofity of a friend;—told me your fa-ther was well, and, by his account, thinks by much too well of me .- Friend H- fhall produce the things you wot of-and brother O- bring them in his hand: - H--- is a very filly fellow-he likes filly folks; and, I believe, does not hate Sancho._To-morrow night I shall have a few friends to meet brother O-; we intend to be merry :-were you here, you might add to a number, which I think too many for our little room. - So I hear that the ---No, hang me! if I say a word about it. -Well, and how do you like the company of Monsieur Le Gout? Shall I, in compliance with vulgar custom, wish you joy? Pox on it, my hand aches fo, I can scrawl no longer. - Mrs. Sancho is but fo, fo:-the children are well .- Do write large and intelligible when you write to me. I hate fine hands and fine

the side-tonia value and and and head

language; write plain honest nonsense, like thy true friend, -proportion to a line of the con-

her weekd usive need an handured and - Jasin LaF TrT E R XXII

and a is as true, the might have been unfappill. Saired unternatened to fome

Charles Street, March 31, 1779. YOU wish me to write a consolatory letter to Mrs. W-e. My good friend, what can I possibly write but your good fense must have anticipated? The foul-endearing foothings of cordial love have the best and strongest effects upon the grief-torn mind: - you have of course told her that thanks are due. greatly fo! to a merciful God, who might have bereaved her of a child, inflead of a worthy cousin; -or that the ought to feel comfort-and to acknowledge divine mercy-that it was not her husband:-that to lament the death of that amiable girl, is false forrow in the extreme: - why lament the great blifs and choice prize of what we love?-

what is it she has not gained by an early death?-You will fay-the was goodand will suppose that in the tender connexions of wife-friend-and mothershe would have been an honoured and esteemed example. True, she mightand it is as true, the might have been unhappily paired, ill-matched to some morose, ill-minded, uneven bashaw; -fhe might have fell from affluence to wantfrom honour to infamy-from innocence to guilt :- in short, we mistake too commonly the objects of our grief; - the living demand our tears - the dead (if their lives were virtuous) our gratulations; -in your case, all that can be said isearth has loft an opening sweet flower (which, had it lasted longer, must of course foon fade) - and heaven has gained an angel, which will bloom for ever-fo let us hear no more of grief. We all must follow .- No! let us rejoice, with your worthy friend Mrs. -- *. Toy to the

^{*} This union was remarkable for disparity of years; the bride groom being 78, the bride in the ploom of youth.

good couple! May they each find their respective wishes! May he find the grateful acknowledgement of obliged and pleafing duty !- and she, the substantial, fond, folid rewards due to a rectitude of conduct, marked strongly with kindness and wisdom! And may you, my friend !- but my leg aches-my foot fwells-I can only fay, my love to the C-ds, and to poor Joe and Frank.-Read this to Mrs. W-e. My filly reasoning may be too weak to reach her; -but, however, the may fmile at my abfurdities: - if fo, I shall have a comfortas I ever wish to give pleasure to her dear fex-and the pride of my heart is ever to please one-alas!-and that one a wife.—So writes thy true friend,

I. SANCHO.

Mr. W—e comes as far as P—Gardens—but cannot reach Charles Street.

How's that? as ance lo recommende

I hear my scheme of taxation was inferted directly, and should be glad to see the paper if easily got.

Vanity.

LETTER XXIII.

good equiple. May they each, and their

TO MR. L

die vignorii bezina May 4, 1779.

MY DEAR CHILD,

AM truly forry to address this letter to you at this feafon in the English Channel.—The time confidered that you have left us, you ought in all good reafon to have been a feafoned Creole of St. Kitt's ;-but we must have patience :what cannot be cured, must be endured. I dare believe you bear the crue! delay with relignation—and make the best and truest use of your time, by Ready reflection and writing.—I would -wish you to note down the occurrences of every day to which add your own observation of men and things-the more you habituate yourfelf to minute investigarion, the stronger you will make your mind; -ever taking along with you in

all your researches the word of Godand the operations of his divine providence. - Remember, young man-nothing happens by chance.-Let not the levity of frothy wit, nor the abfurdity of fools, break in upon your happier principles, your dependence upon the Deity-address the Almighty with fervor, with love and fimplicity - carry his laws in your heart—and command both worlds ;-but I meant mere fatherly advice, and I have wrote a fermon.- Dear boy, 'tis my love preaches; N-begged me to write a line for him, as he faid you wanted news-I have none but what you know as well as myself-fuch as the regard and best wishes of Mrs. Sancho -the girls and myfelf-fuch as wishing a happy end to your long-protracted voyage and a joyful meeting with your worthy and respectable family; -and in order to leave room for friend N............................. I here affure you I am your affectionate friend.

I. SANCHO.

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DE ETTER XXIV. then supplied to characteristic confile.

TO MR, R - 1 10 HIVE

sili nogu sanabasysta nasi May, 1779.

MY DEAR WORTHY R-

YOUR letter was a real gratification to a fomething better principle than pride-it pleased my self love-there are very few (believe me) whose regards or notice I care about -yourfelf-brother and O-, with about three more at most-form the whole of my male friendly connexions.—Your brother is not half fo honest as I thought him-he promifes like a tradelman, but performs like a lord .- On Sunday evening we expected him-the hearth was fwept-the kettle boiled-the girls were in printand the marks of the folds in Mrs. Sancho's apron fill vifible—the clock past six-no Mr. R-. Now to tell the whole truth, he did add a kind of clause, that in case nothing material hap-

peried of hospital business, he would furely do himself the &c. &c. &c .- So, upon the whole, I am not quite clear that he deserves censure-but that he disappointed us of a pleasure, I am very certain. - You don't say you have seen Mr. P I beg you will, for I think he is the kind of foul congenial to your own .- Apropos, the right hand fide (almost the bottom) of Gray Street, there is a Mrs. H-, an honest and very agreeable northern lady, whom I should like you to know fomething of-which may eafily be done-if you will do me the credit just to knock at her door when you go that way-and tell her, there is a Devil that has not forgot her civilities to him-and would be glad to hear the was well and happy .- Mr. R- called on me in the friendly style-when I fay that, I mean in the R-manner-he asked a question-bought some tealooked happy-and left us pleafed :-he has the graces.—The gout feized me yesterday morning-the second attemps-I looked rather black all day:-tell Mrs.

C-, I will lay any odds that she is either the handsomest or ugliest woman in Bath-and among the many trinkets the means to bring with her-tell her not to forget health .- May you all be enriched with that bleffing-wanting which, the good things of this world are trash .- You can write tiresome letters! Alas! will you yield upon the receipt of this ?- if not-that palm unquestionably belongs to your friend,

5 dell t moderatel and T. SANCHO. like word to know "felticething" of L. C. I.

in the William William Bold of the William Company LETTER XXV.

as these than the copies, the test pada lives a TO Jones, ESQL mid as beller it it was core I bene the tree

Charles Street, June 16, 1779

DEAR SIR,

IN truth I was never more puzzled in my life than at this present writing -the acts of common kindness, or the effulions of mere common good-will,

I should know what to reply to—but, by my conscience, you act upon so grand a scale of urbanity, that a man should posfess a mind as noble, and a heart as ample as yourfelf! before he attempts even to be grateful upon paper. You have made me richer than ever I was in my life-till this day I thought a bottle of good wine a large possession. Sir, I will enjoy your goodness with a glad heartand every deferving foul I meet with shall share a glass with me, and join in drinking the generous donor's health. Mrs. Sancho's eyes betray her feelingsshe bids me thank you for her-which I do most fincerely, and for myself,

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IGNATIUS SANCHO.

LETTER XXVI

TO MRS H

1979 engrana actor fol June 17, 1779

DEAR MADAM, a cond lebetten att c

YOUR fon, who is a welcome visitor wherever he comes, made himself more welcome to me by the kind proof of your regard he brought in his hands.-Souls like yours, who delight in giving pleasure, enjoy a heaven on earth; for I am convinced that the disposition of the mind in a great measure forms either the heaven or hell in both worlds -I rejoice fincerely at the happiness of Mrs. W-, and may their happiness increase with family and trade !- and may you both enjoy the heartfelt delight of feeing your children's children walking in the track of grace !- I have, to my shame be it spoken, intended writing to you for these twelve months past-but in truth I was deterred through a fear of giving pain: - our history has had little in it but cares and anxieties-which (as it is the well-experienced lot of mortality) we struggle with it, with religion on one hand, and hope on the other.

Mr. W--, whose looks and address bespeak a good heart and good sense; called on me.—I will not fay how much I was pleafed-pray make my kindeft respects to your good partner, and tell him, I think I have a right to trouble him with my musical nonsense. I wish it better for my own fake-bad as it is, I know he will not despise it, because he has more good nature :- I hear a good report of Mr. S-, and that his humanity has received the thanks of a community in a public manner.—May he! and you! and all I love, enjoy the blifsful feelings of large humanity !- There is a plaudit—as much superior to man's as heaven is above earth! Great God. in thy mercy and unbounded goodness, grant that even I may rejoice through eternity with those I have respected and esteemed here!-Mrs. Sancho joins me in love to yourself and Mr. H- Your fon Jacob is the delight of my girlswhenever he calls on us, the work is flung by, and the mouths all distended with laughter:—he is a vile romp with children.—I am, dear Madam, with true esteem and respect,

Your obliged fervant,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER XXVII.

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TO James Strang, Esqui

June 29, 1779

A LITTLE fish—which was alive this morn—sets out this eve for Bury—ambitious of presenting itself to Mrs. S—: if it should come good, the Sancho's will be happy;—in truth, Mr. S—ought not to be displeased—neither will he, I trust, if he considers it as it really is—a grain of salt in return for favors received of princely magnitude, and deeply engraven in the hearts of his much obliged and faithful servants,

He and She SANCHO'S.

LETTER XXVIII.

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Comflect promod tot governed by

TO MR. M

August 1, 1779.
Coat and Badge.

BRAVO! So you think you have given me the retort courteous-I admit it .- Go to! you are feedy, you are flytrue fon, in the right direct line, of old Gastpherious Sly.—Your letter to S-n makes ample amends for your impudence in prefuming to mount my hobby:-yes, I do affirm it to be a good, yea, and a friendly letter.-The leadingftring thought is new, and almost poetic; I watched him while he read it; he read it twice.- I judge he felt the force of your argumentation.- May he avail himself of your friendly hints! and may you have the heart-felt fatisfaction of finding him a wifer being than heretofore! How doth George's mouth?

Vol. II.

-I honour you for humane feelingsand much more for your brotherly affection; but do not Namby-Pamby with the manly exertions of benevolence:what I mean is-ah me! poor Georgeto be fure 'tis well its no worfe; -but then the loss of a tooth and a scar are fo disfiguring !- Pooh, simpleton, if his heart is right, and God bleffes him with health-his exterior will ever be pleafing, in spight of the gap in his gums, or scar above his chin, G is likely the rogue has a pleating, cheery phiz ; neither fo old nor fo mouldy as forme folks, not having been rocked in the cradle of flattery—he has confequently more modefly than his elders. I could eafily fill the theer in contrasting the merits of the two lads; but then it would (I plainly forefee) turn out fo much to the difadvantage of Prince Jacky-that in mere charity I forbear - and shall conclude with wishing both your heads to agree, as well in good health, as in the many good qualities which I have not time to enumerate.

Mrs. Sancho is pretty well—the girls and Billy well;—I am formetimes better—formetimes fo, fo. — I should have answered you sooner;—but yesterday was obliged to write all day—though fast afteep the whole time:—perhaps you will retort—that it is the case with me at this present writing. False and scandalous! I declare I was never more awake.—Remember me to Mr. S——, the ladies, and to thyself, if thou knowest him.

Farewell. Thine, &c. &c. &c.

I. SANCHO.

LETTER XXIX

. 10% Education of the Committee of the

TO MR. I

August 3, 1779.

DEAR SIR,

I MUCH wish to hear that Mrs. I—
is quite recovered—or in the best possible
way towards it.—I have next to thank

you for your princely present—and to say I feel myself rich and happy in the splendid proofs I have of your regard.

You love a pun almost as well as Dennis,-I shall contrive to be in your debt as long as I live and fettle accounts hereafter-where, I know no more than the Pope; but if you, Sterne, and Mortimer, are there, fure I am, it will be the abode of the bleft.—But to business—I am commissioned to get as good an impression as possible of St. Paul preaching to the Britons:- shall esteem it a fresh obligation, if you will be kind enough to chuse one, and fend by the bearer .-I return faith for pudding - and Mr. Sharpe's strictures upon Slavery;-the one may amuse, if not edify-the other I think of consequence to every one of humane feelings. - Do, pray, let me know how Mrs. I does; - with thanks, respects; and why not friendthip?

I am dear Sir, The HOLL

Yours, &c.

Bank ut true stad I - I the SANCHO.

LETTER XXX

- Kong-problement of a caratter

hid post the salt par man and the

TO MR. M

August 14, 1779.

YOU kindly gave me liberty to bring Mrs. S-: the proposal did honour to your heart-and credit to your judgement; -but an affair has rendered that part of your invitation inadmiffible.-Now pox take bad quills-and bad penmakers.—Sir, it was fifty pound to a bean-shell, but that you had had a blot as big as both houses of parliament in the very fairest, yea and handsomest, part of this epiftle:-my pen, like a drunkard, fucks up more liquor than it can carry, and fo of course disgorges it at random. -I will that ye observe the above simile to be a good one-not the cleanliest in nature I own-but as pat to the purpole as dram-drinking to a bawd-or oaths to a ferjeant of the guards-or-or-dullness to a Black-a-moor;—good—excessive good:—and pray what—(oh, this confounded pen!) what may your Worship's chief employ have been?—You have had your Devil's dance — found yourself in a lazy fit—the ink-stand, &c. staring you full in the face—you yawned—stretched—and then condescended to seed me for omitting what properly, and according to strict rule, you should have done yourself a month ago.—Zounds!—God forgive us!—this thought oversets the patience—coat and lining—of your right trusty friend,

TGN. SANCHO,

the very faited, year and handlemed, part to B. T. T. E. R. ... VXXXI of the

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wites and in can respect the transition of the contract of the Mr. Mr. of the contract of the

slimd eveds ad avid of Angult 20, 1779.

In all doubtful cases, it is best to adhere to the side of least difficulty.—

Now whether you ought to have shewn

the politeffes of the Ton in making enquiry after my Honour's health and travelsor whether my Honour should have anticipated all enquiry—by fending a card of thanks for more than friendly civilities-is a very nice point, which, for my part, I willingly leave to better cafuifts;and as I honeftly feel myself the obliged party-fo I put pen to paper as a testimonial of the same. I will suppose your head improved I mean physically: I will also hope your heart light-and all your combustible passions under due subordination; - and then adding the fineness of the morning-from these premifes I will believe that my good friend is well and happy to well become del

I hope George effected his wish in town, it he has to do with people of feeling—there is a something in his face which will command attention and love—the boy is much handsomer than ever you were; and yet you never look better than when you look on him:—would to God you were as well settled!

The stage contained five good fouls, and one huge mass of flesh *: - they, God bless them, thought I took up too much room-and I thought there was too little:-we looked at each other, like folks diffatisfied with their companyand so jolted on in fullen silence for the first half hour; -and had there been no ladies, the God or Goddess of silence would have reigned the whole way:-For my part, quoth I to myfelf, I have enjoyed true pleasure all day-the morning was bright, refreshing, and pleasant; the delicious bowl of milk, the fresh butter, sweet bread, cool room, and kind hostes-the friendly converse, the walkthe animated flow of foul in I - M --- ; the little but elegant treat, high-feasoned with welcome. - Oh! Sancho, what more could luxury covet, or ambition wish for? True, cries Reason-then be thankful: -Hold! cries Avarice, with squinting eyes and rotten stumps of teeth-hungry, though ever cramming; -it cost thee one

helust lisw at Sisse Your

^{*} Mr. Sancho was remarkable for corpulency.

shilling and nine pence-one shilling and nine pence I fay. - What of that, cries Œconomy, we eat fairly half a crown's worth.-Aye, cries Prudence, that alters the case-od-so, we are nine pence in pocket, besides the benefit of fresh air, fresh scenes, and the pleasures of the fociety we love.-The fky was cloudless, and, to do me a particular favour, the moon chose to be at full-and gave us all her splendor; -but our envious Mother Earth (to mortify our vanity) role up-rolling the whole way in clouds of dust.-Contention flew in at the coachwindows, and took possession of both the females :- " Madam, if you perfift in drawing up the glass, we shall faint with heat."-" Oh dear! very forry to offend your delicacy; but I shall be suffocated with dust - and my cloaths-" " I have cloaths to spoil as well as other folks, &c. &c. &c."-The males behaved wifely, and kept a stricter neutrality than the French with the Americans.-I chewed the cud of sweet remembrance, and with a heart and mind in pretty

easy plight, gained the castle of peace and innocence about nine o'clock.—
Well, Sir, and how do you find yourself by this time?—I sweat, I protest—and then the bright God of day darts his blessings full upon my shop-window—so intensely, that I could fancy myself St. Bartholomew broiling upon a gridiron.

Oh! thou varlet-down-down upon thy knees, and bless thy indulgent stars for the bleffings-comforts-beauties, &c. of thy situation—the Land of Canaan in possession-milk and honeyshady trees-sweet walks covered with the velvet of nature-pleasant viewscool house-and the superintendency of the fweet girls-to whom my love and bleffings-and firrah I mark what I fay, and obey me without reply: there is a plump good-natured looking foul-I think you called her Patty-my confcience tells me, that I owe her something more than kind words and cool thanks; therefore tell her, a man that notes particularly the welcome of the eye-and faw plainly good-will and goodnature in the expression of her honest countenance—sends her a dish of tea—which she must sweeten by her cheery acceptance of it—from one who knows not how to return the many, many obligations he has received from the he's and she's of P— house—exclusive of what he owes—and shall be content ever to owe—the saucy rogue he addresses.

Farewell. Yours, &c.

I. SANCHO,

LETTER XXXII.

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TO MRS. C---

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Charles Street, Aug. 25, 1779.

MA CHERE AMIE,

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-oldsantgs g

IN the visions of the night—behold I fancied that Mrs. Sancho was in Suffolk—that she saw strange places—fine

fights-and good people-that she was at B amongst those I love and honor-that the was charmed and enraptured with some certain good folks who shall be nameless—that she was treated. careffed, and well pleafed—that she came home full of feafts - kindness - and camps—and in the conclusion dunned me for a whole month to return some certain people thanks-for what?-why, for doing as they ever do-contrive to make time and place agreeable-truly agreeable to those who are so lucky to fall in their way :- in truth, fo much has been faid, and description has run so high, that, now I am awake, I long for just fuch a week's pleasure. But time and chance are against me .- I awake to fears of invasion, to noise, faction, drums, foldiers, and care:—the whole town has now but two employments—the learning of French-and the exercise of armswhich is highly political—in my poor opinion-for should the military, fail of fuccefs-which is not impossible-why, the ladies must take the field, and scold

them to their ships again .- The wits here fay our fleet is outlawed-others have advertised it-the republicans teem with abuse, and the K-g's friends are observed to have long faces-every body looks wifer than common—the cheating shop-counter is deserted, for the gossiping door-threshold-and every half hour has its fresh swarm of lies .- What's to become of us? "We are ruined and fold!" is the exclamation of every mouth—the monied man trembles for the fundsthe landholder for his acres—the married men for their families-old maidsalas! and old fufty batchelors - for themselves. For my part, I can be no poorer-I have no quarrel to the Romish religion-and so that you come to town in health and spirits, and occupy the old spot-so that the camp at Cavenham breaks not up to the prejudice of Johnny O-, and my worthy Ris continued clerk at -: in short, let those I love be uninjured in their fortunes, and unhurt in their persons .-God's will be done! I rest perfectly saDear Madam, Yours

and my sweet little Miss C——'s

most obedient

and obliged servant,

I. SANCHO.

I should have said a deal about thanks and your kindness—but I am not at all clear it would please you.—Mrs. Sancho certainly joins me in every good wish—the girls are well—and William thrives—our best respects attend Mr. B—and his good Lady—Mr. and Mrs. S—. Adieu!

Pray make Mr. William Sancho's and my compliments acceptable to Nutts.— We hope he is well, and enjoys this fine weather unplagued by flies, and unbitten by fleas.

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LETTER XXXIII.

en con- TO MR. 6 - 10100 h o

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name from 1 suf--- radiation a

and I - will colored assist August 31, 1779.

YOU have made ample amends for your stoical filence-infomuch that, like Balaam, I am constrained to bleswhere, peradventure, I intended the reverfe. For hadft thou taken the wings of the morning and fearched North, East, South, and West-or dived down into the fea, exploring the treasures of old Ocean-thou could'st neither in are or nature have found aught that could have made me happier-gift-wife-than the fweet and highly finished portrait of my dear Sterne. But how you found it-caught it-or came by it-Heaven and you know best !- I do fear it is not thy own manufacturing.—Perhaps thou haft gratified thy finer feelings at an expence which friendship would blush for. But what have you to do with

that?" True-it may appear impertinent; but could aught add to the value of the affair-it would be-its having you-for its father; -but I must hasten to a conclusion. - I meant this -not as an epiftle of cold thanks-but the warm ebullitions of African fensibility.-Your gift would add to the pride of Cæsarwere he living, and knew the merits of its original-it has half turned the head of a Sancho—as this scrawl will certify. Adieu! The hen and chicks desire to be remembered to you-as I do-to all !all !-all !

grania no 1. S. sus char

LETTER XXXIV.

old tocan-cook tocks it mittelled, and

or nature have found aught that could

the fivere and lightly bindred engineers. 70 MR. 1-

Sept. 2, 1779. IN truth I know myself to be a very troublesome fellow-but as it is the general fate of good-nature to fuffer through the folly they countenance—I

shall not either pity or apologize .- I have to beg you just to examine my friend Laggarit's petition: Mr. P- does not feem to approve of it, but is for expunging almost the best half .- My friend has tried to get the great E-s's opinion, but has met with a negativehe being too busy to regard the distresses of the lowly and unrecommended:-for my part, I have as much faith in Mr. I---'s judgement as in ---, and a much higher opinion of his good-will: -and as Mr. P- may be partly hurried away by leaning rather too much to republican modes, I dare fay, if he finds that your opinion coincides with the fense of the petition as it now stands, he will not be offended at its being prefented without his mutilations .- Mr. Laggarit is fearful of offending any way, and has every proper sense of Mr. Para's zeal and good-will. - I dare fay it will ftrike you as it does me-that in the petitionary ftyle every term of respect is necessary; and although some of the titles are rather profane, and others Vol. II.

farcical, yet custom authorizes the use, and it is a folly to withstand it.

Yours to command,

I. SANCHO.

I hope Mrs. I—— is well as you would wish her.

LETTER XXXV.

TO MR. STATEMENT

Charles Street, Sept. 2, 1779.

en commission comment

MY DEAR FRIEND,

YOU can hardly imagine how impatient I was to hear how they behaved to you at B—h. I must confess, you give a rare account of your travels. I am pleased much with all the affair, excepting the cellar business, which I tear you repented rather longer than I could wish.—I had a letter from my honest L—n, who takes pride to himself in the honour you did him, and says

Mr. S--- pleases himself in the hope of catching you on your return-when they flatter themselves the pictures will merit a fecond review: - but beware of the cellar!-I hope you are as well known at Scarborough as the Wells, and find more employment than you want, and that you get into friendly chatty parties for the evenings .- If I might obtrude my filly advice-it should be to diffipate a little with the girls - but, for God's fake, beware of sentimental ladies! and likewise be on thy guard against the gambling Dames, who have their nightly petite parties at quadrille-and, with their shining faces and smooth tongues, drain unwary young men's pockets, and feminize their manners.-But why do I preach to thee, who art abler to instruct grey hairs than I am to dust my shop?-Vanity, which has gulled mighty statesmen, misled poor me; and for the sake of appearing wifer than I am, I pray you, " fet me down an ass!" I enclosed a petulant billet to your Reverend Sire, which I hope he did not fend you .-

There is no news worth talking about in town, excepting that it rains frequently, and people of observation perceive that the days are shorter .- Mrs. Sancho and children all well - and, I dare fwear, wish you so; in which they are heartily feconded by

Yours fincerely,

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

How shall I know whether you get this scrawl, except you send me word?

LETTER XXXVI.

TO MR. Mwith the offer address

detain unader Vesant abreit best ets, und

Scpt. 4, 1779.

militab of cast least I HE Lamb * just now kindly delivered to the Bear + the Monkey's & letter.-I am glad at heart that the forced exercise did thy hip no hurt-but that

^{*} A Mr. Lamb. † Meaning himself. Mr. M-, to whom he often gave that title.

M- of thine-I do not like fuch faces;-if the is half what the looks, the is too good for any place but heaven, where the hallelujahs are for ever chanting by fuch cherub-faced fluts as she :- thank God! she is neither daughter nor fifter of mine-I should live in perpetual fear .-But why do I plague myfelf about her? She has a protector in you-and foul befall the being (for no man would attempt it) that wishes to injure her! - Mrs. D- I could like fo well, that I wish to know but very little of her!-ftrange, but true !- and when you have been difappointed in your schemes of domestic happiness, and deceived in your too hafty-formed judgements to the age of fifty, as oft as your friend, you will fully enter into my meaning.

She looks open—honest—intelligently sensible—good-natured—easy—polite and kind;—knowledge enough of the world to render her company desireable and age just sufficient to form her opinions, and fix her principles;—add to all this an agreeable face, good teeth, and a certain Je ne sai quoi (forgive the spelling, and do not betray me):—but I say again, and again—when one has formed a great opinion of either male or semale, 'tis best, for that opinion's sake, to look no further—there, rogue!

I shall take no notice of the tricking fraudulent behaviour of the driver of the stage-as how he wanted to palm a bad shilling upon us-and as how they stopped us in the town, and most generously insulted us-and as bow they took up a fat old man-his wife fat too-and child ;-and after keeping us half an hour in sweet converse of theof the blasting kind-how that the fat woman waxed wrath with her plump master, for his being serene-and how that he caught choler at her friction, tongue-wife; -how he ventured his head out of the coach-door, and swore liberally-whilft his - in direct line with poor S-n's nose entertained him with found and sweetest of exhalations .-I shall say nothing of being two hours almost on our journey-neither do I remark that S—n turned fick before we left G—, nor that the child p upon his legs:—in short, it was near nine before we got into Charles Street.

Sir, the pleasures of the day made us more than amends for the nonsense that followed.—Receipt in full.

I. SANCHO.

My best respects to Mr. Y——; and my love, yea, cordial love to Nancy:—tell her—no, if I live to see her again, I will tell her myself.

Observe, we were seven in the coach;—
the breath of the old lady, in her heat
of passion, was not rose-scented;—add
to that, the warmth naturally arising
from crowd and anger—you will not
wonder at S—t—'s being sick,—And he,
S——, wanted to be in town rather
sooner.—My compliments to George.—
Mr. L—— is so kind to promise to call
for this scrawl:—thank him for me, as
well as for thyself.—Adieu.—Mrs. S—
pretty well, the two Fanny's and Kitty
but indifferent.

is the defeats average into Charles wired

mark that S---- a turned to le hallow

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Charles Street, Sept. 5, 1779.

DEAR MADAM,

YOUR wonder will be equal to your indignation - when - (after due apologies for the liberty of this address-and a few good-natured protestations of friendship and fo forth-with an injunction to strict secresy) I inform you that it is abfolutely necessary for your immediate fetting out for Red-lion Court .-Your good man is only running after all the young gypties about the neighbourhood - all colours-black or fairare alike: -this is the effect of country air-and your nurfing.-The good man made his appearance on Thursday evening last-the glow of health in his face -joy in his eyes.- "Wife, Joe, and little Frank all well, and myfelf never

8

better in my life; - a pretty girl he led by the hand—and, as if one petticoat plague was not enough, he infifted upon taking away two of mine -and carried his point against every reasonable odds: -away they all went to the playand God only knows where elfe - I threatened him with a modest report to Melchbourn, but he seemed to care very lightly about it :- fo I humbly advise, as your best method of taming him, either to infift upon his speedily coming down to you-or else your immediate setting out for home:—at present he only attempts our daughters-but, should you be absent a month longer, I tremble for our wives; -for my part, I have some reason, for here both wife and daughters are as fond of Mr. W-e as they dare own.-Seriously, I think, you should coax him down, if only for a fortnight; -for it is amazing how much better he is for the short time he was absent-and this I take to be the pleasantest and wholefomest time for the country, if the evening dews are carefully guarded againstI shall advise him strongly to take the other trip—and I trust your documents, with the innocent simplicity of all around him—fine air—exercise—new milk—and the smell of new hay—will make him ten thousand times worse than he is—you won't like him the worse for that. My love attends cousins I—— and F——.

I am, dear Madam,

most fincerely yours to command,

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

for boards--at out force

Mrs. Sancho joins me in every thing but the abuse of Mr. W——e.

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LETTER XXXVIII.

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TO MR. R

Sept. 7, 1779.

DEAR FRIEND,

WE are all in the wrong—a little.— Admiral Barrington is arrived from the West-India station-and brings the pleafant news, that d'Estaigne fell in with five of our ships of the line, with the best part of his fleet. We fought like Englishmen, unsupported by the rest: -they fought till they were quite difmasted, and almost wrecked; -and at last gave the French enough of it, and got away all, though in plight bad enough:-but the consequence was, the immediate capture of the Grenadas .-Add to this-Sir Charles Hardy is put into Portsmouth, or Gosport; -and, although forty odd strong in line of battle ships, is obliged to give up the fove-

reignty of the channel to the enemy .-L-d S-h is gone to Portsmouth, to be a witness of England's disgraceand his own shame. In faith, my friend, the present time is rather comique-Ireland almost in as true a state of rebellion as America - Admirals quarrelling in the West-Indies-and at home Admirals that do not chuse to fight-The British empire mouldering away in the West, annihilated in the North-Gibraltar going-and England fast asleep.-What fays Mr. B to all this? he is a ministerialist :- for my part, it's nothing to me, as I am only a lodger, and hardly that. - Give my love and respect to the ladies-and best compliments to all the gentlemen-with respects to Mr. and Mrs. I---.

Give me a line to know how you all do.—The post is going—only time to say God bless you.—I remain

Yours affectionately,

I. SANCHO.

Past eleven at night.

God of motors and loved by

LETTER XXXIX.

TO MISS L

Charles Street, Sept. 11, 1779.

I CANNOT forbear returning my dear Mis L our united thanks for her generous present-which came exactly in time to grace poor Marianne's birth-day, which was yesterday: — the bird was good, and well dreffed; that and a large apple pye feafted the whole family of the Sancho's. Mils L was toasted; and although we had neither ringing of bells, nor fiting of guns, yet the day was celebrated with mirth and decency-and a degree of fincere joy and urbanity feldom to be feen on R-1 birth-days .- Mary, as queen of the day, invited two or three young friends-her breast filled with delight unmixed with cares-her heart danced in her eyesand the looked the happy mortal. - Great

God of mercy and love! why, why, in a few fleeting years, are all the gay day dreams of youthful innocence to vanish? why can we not purchase prudence, decency, and wisdom, but at the expence of our peace? Slow circumspect caution implies suspicion—and where suspicion dwells, confidence dwells not .- I believe I write nonfence-but the dull weather. added to a dull imagination, must, and I trust will, incline you to excuse me: -if I mistake not, writing requireswhat I could tell you, but dare notfor I have fmarted once already.-In short, I write just what I think-and you know Congreve fays somewhere, that of bed swelloud as but better

"Thought precedes the will,"

"Error lives ere Reason can be born."

Now Will—Reason—and Gratitude,
all three powerfully impel me to
thank you—not for your goose—nor
for any pecuniary self-gratifying marks
of generosity—but for the benevolent
urbanity of your nature—which counsels

your good heart to think of the lowly and less fortunate.—But what are my thanks, what the echoed praises of the world, to the heart-approving sensations of true charity!—which is but the pre-lude to the divine address at the last day—"Well done, thou good," &c, &c.—That you and all I love—and even poor me—may hear those joyful words, is the prayer of

Yours, &cc. &c.

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LETTER XL.

he called from the very referringed flowers

nor i - to MR. I - to MR. I

Dornosbig-tol of the October 3, 1779.

kind v milar think

DEAR SIR,

YOU will make me happy by procuring me an order from Mr. H for three, any night this week—'tis to oblige a worthy man who has more wants than cash;—believe me, there is more of vanity than good-nature in my request for I have boasted of the honour of being

countenanced by Mr. I and Chall oftentatiously produce your favor, as a proof of your kindness, and my prefumption :- thanks, over and over, for Sir H Freeman's letters, which I will fend home in a day or two :- I return the Sermons, which I like fo well, that I have placed a new fet of them by Yorick's, and think they will not difagree.- I pray you to fend by the bearer the bit of honored Mortimer you promised for friend M--, who though he called some few mornings fince on purpose, yet was so plagued with the mauvaise bondt (I believe I spell it Yorkshirely, but you know what I mean), that the youth could not for his foul fay what he was looking after :- if you accompany it with the fea-piece you kindly offered me, I shall have employment in cleanfing and restoring beauties which have escaped your observationand I shall consider myself

Your much more obliged,

for I have builted of chehienous of being

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LETTER XLI.

TO MR. M

s and other as all compared at

October 5, 1779.

YOU mistake I am neither fickidle-nor forgetful-nor hurried - nor flurried nor lame nor am I of a fickle mutable disposition. - No! I feel the life-fweetening affections - the fwell of heart-animating ardor-the zeal of honelt friendship and, what's more, I feel it for thee.—Now, Sir, what have you to fay in humble vindication of your hafty conclusions? What, because I did not write to you on Monday last, but let a week pass without faying-what in truth I know not how to fay, though I am now feriously fet about it? In short, fuch hearts and minds (if there be many fuch, fo much the better), fuch beings I fay, as the one I am now scribbling to, should make elections of wide different beings than Black-a-moors, for VOL. II.

their friends :- the reason is obvious ;from Othello to Sancho the big, we are either foolish, or mulish -all, all without a fingle exception.-Tell me, I pray you-and tell me truly-were there any Black-a-moors in the Ark ?-Pooh! why there now-I fee you puzzled :-Well-well-be that as the learned shall hereafter decide. - I will defend and maintain my opinion-fimply-I will do more - wager a crown upon it - nay, double that—and if my simple testimony. faileth, Mrs. Sancho and the children, five-deep, will back me - that Noah, during his pilgrimage in the bleffed Ark, never, with wife and fix children, fet down to a feast upon a bit of finergoodlier-fatter-fweeter-falter-wellfed pork: we eat like hogs.

When do your nobles intend coming home?—The evenings get long, and the damps of the Park after fun-fet—but a word to the wife.

Oh! I had like to have almost forgot—I owe you a dressing for your last letter.—There were some saucy strokes of

pride in it—the ebullitions of a high heart-and tenderly over-nice feelings. Go to-what have I found you? My mind is not rightly at ease-or you should have it-and so you would not give me a line all the week-becausebut what? I am to blame-a man in liquor-a man deprived of reason-and a man in love-should ever meet with pity and indulgence:—in the last class art thou !- nay, never blush-plain as the nose in thy face are the marks - refute it if you are able-dispute if you darefor I have proofs—yea, proofs as undeniable as is the fincerity of the affection and zeal with which thou art ever regarded by thy

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

How do the ladies—and Mr. M—? Mind, I care not about ——; so tell her, and lye.—You may tell George the same story;—but I should like to hear something about you all.

LETTER XLII.

Fig. Consisting to the many

TO MR. M

October 9, 1779

My friend Mr. I-, who-like a simple fellow with a palish phiz-crazy head-and hair of a pretty colouran aukward loon-whom I do fometimes care about - who has more wit than money-more good fenfe than witmore urbanity than fenfe - and more pride than some princes - a chap who talks well - writes better - and means much better than he either speaks or indites - a careless fon of nature, who rides without thinking-tumbles down without hurt-and gets up again without fwearing - who can - in fhort, he is fuch an excentric phizpoop - fuch a veffel !- a new fkin full of old wine is the best type of him-know you such a one? No! I gueffed as much-naynay-if you think for a twelvemonth and a day, you will never be a jot the

nearer-give it up, man.-Come, I will folve the mystery—his name is —---I will tell you anon; but as I was faying-for I hate prolixity-as I was faying above-Mr. I- (in imitation of the odd foul I have laboured to describe) wishing to do me honour as well as pleafure-came in person twice, to insist on my accompanying he and she, and two more, to see Mr. H- take possession of the throne of Richard. Into the boxes (I believe box is properer) we went— the house as full, just as it could be, and no fuller—as hot as it was possible to bear or rather hotter. Now do you really and truly conceive what I mean? Alas! there are some stupid souls, formed of fuch phlegmatic, adverse materials, that you might sooner strike conception into a flannel petticoat-or out of one-(now keep your temper, I beg, fweet Sir) than convince their simple craniums that fix and feven makes thirteen.-It was a daring undertaking - and H-was really awed with the idea of the great man, whose very robes he was to wearand whose throne he was to usurp.—
But give him his due—he acquitted himself well—tolerably well;—he will play it
much better next time—and the next
better still; Rome was not built in six
weeks—and, trust me, a Garrick will not
be formed under seven years.—I supped
with his Majesty and Mr. and Mrs,
I—, where good-nature and goodsense mixed itself with the most chearful
welcome.

And pray, how is your head by this time?—I will teach you to wish for pleasure from Black-a-moor dunderheads:—
why, Sir, it is a broken sieve to a ragged pudding-bag, by the time you have gone through this scrawl—you will be as flat, dull, and tedious, as a drunken merryandrew—or a methodist preacher—or a tired poor devil of a post-horse; or, to sum up all in one word, as your most—
what you please,

I. SANCHO.

Is peforpher Quidois.

Your true friend and so forth.

Zounds, Sir! fend me a good handfome epiftle—fuch as you were wont to
do in peaceful days, before * * * had
warped your faculties, and made you
lazy.—Why you—but I will not put myfelf in a passion. — Oh! my M——, I
would thou wert in town—but it's no
matter—I am convinced, in our next habitation there will be no care—love will

possess our souls—and praise and harmony—and ever-fresh rays of knowledge, wonder, and mutual communication will

The best of women—the girls—the boy—all well. I could really write as long a letter on a taylor's measure, as your last hurry-begotten note.

be our employ. Adieu.

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LETTER XMI.

TO MR. M

October 17, -1779.

NO! you have not the least grain of genius-Alas! description is a sciencea man fhould in fome measure be born with the knack of it. Poor blundering M-, I pity thee :- once more I tell thee-thou art a bungler in every thing -alk the girls elfe .- You know nothing of figures-you write a wretched hand -thou haft a nonfensical style-almost as disagreeable as thy heart thy heart, though better than thy head-and which I wish from my foul (as it now is) was the worst heart in the three kingdoms, -Thy heart is a filly one-a poor cowardly heart - that would shrink at mere trifles-though there were no danger of fine or imprisonment:-for example-come, confess now-could you lie

with the wife of your friend? could you debauch his fifter? could you defraud a poor creditor? could you by gambling rejoice in the outwitting a novice of all his possessions?-No! why then thou art a filly fellow-incumbered with three abominable inmates; -- to wit-Confcience - Honesty - and Good-nature-I hate thee (as the Jew fays) because thou art a Christian.

And what, in the name of common fense, impelled thee to torment my foul, with thy creative pen-drawing of fweet A-r-bn-s? I enjoyed content at least in the vortex of imoak and vice-and lifted up my thoughts no higher than the beauties of the park or ____ gardens .__ What have I to do with rural deities? with parterres fields groves terraces -views-buildings grots-templesflopes bridges and meandring ftreams -cawing rooks billing turtles happy fwains-the harmony of the woodland shades the blissful constancy of rustic lovers?—Sir, I say you do wrong to awaken ideas of this fort :- besides, as

I hinted largely above—you have no talent—no language—no colouring—you do not groupe well—no relief—false light and shadow—and then your perspective is so false—no blending of tints—thou art a sad fellow, and there is an end of it.

S-n, who loves fools (he writes to me) but mum; S-n wishes to have the honor of a line from quondam friend M-: now M- is an ill-natured fellow, but were it contrariwife-and M- would indulge him-I would enclose it in a frank-with something clever of my own to make it more agreeable. - Sirrah! refuse if you dare - I will fo expose thee-do it-'tis I command you: S-n only intreats-you have need of fuch a rough chap as Sancho to counterpoise the pleasures of your earthly paradife.- Pray take care of your Eve-and now, my dear M-, after all my abuse, let me conclude

Yours affectionately,

1. SANCHO.

Postscript,

The tree of knowledge has yielded you fruit in ample abundance:-may you boldly climb the tree of life-and gather the fruits of a happy immortality -in which I would fain share, and have firong hope, through the merits of a bleffed Redeemer-to find room fufficient for felf and all I love-which, to fay what I glory in, comprehend the whole race of man - and why not Namby-Pamby M-? I cannot write to S-n till I have your letter to enclose to him-if there is any delay, the fault is not mine.

LETTER XLIV.

TO MR. R

October 20, 1779. ZOUNDS, Sir! would you believe -Ireland has the * * * to claim the advantages of a free unlimited trade-or

they will join in the American dance !-What a pack of * * * are * * *! I think the wifest thing administration can do (and I dare wager they will) is to stop the exportation of potatoes-and repeal the act for the encouragement of growing tobacco * * *. It is reported here (from excellent authority) that the people at large furrounded the Irish parliament, and made the members-the courtiers—the formists and non-cons cats—culls—and pimpwhifkins—all all subscribe to their —. Well, but what fays your brother—no better news I much fear from that quarter .- Oh, this poor ruined country !- ruined by its fuccess-and the choicest bleffings the Great Father of Heaven could shower down upon us-ruined by victories-artsarms-and unbounded commerce-for pride accompanied those bleffings-and like a canker-worm has eaten into the heart of our political body.-The Dutch have given up the Serapis and the Scarborough, and detained Paul Jones twenty-four hours after their failing:-

how they will balance accounts with France, I know not; but I do believe the Mynheers will get into a scrape.

Tell Mr. B—— the Pyesleets sluctuate in price like the stocks, and were done this morning, at Billinsgate change, at 11. 6s. 8d. per bushel; but I have sent them this evening properly directed—also a book of Cogniscenti dilitanti divertimenti.—As for the ladies, I cannot say any thing in justice to their merits, or my own feelings:—therefore I am silent—write soon—a decent, plain, and intelligible letter—a letter that a body may read with pleasure and improvement—none of your circumround-abouts for

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L. SANCHO.

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LETTER XLV.

TO MR. R-

Nov. 1, 1779.

DEAR FRIEND,

I SHOULD on Saturday night have acknowledged your kindness, but was prevented by weakness !--idleness !--or fome fuch nonfense!-Were you here. Mrs. Sancho would tell you I had quacked myself to death .- It is true, I have been unwell-from colds and from a purging! - which disorder prevails much in our righteous metropolis-and perhaps from quacking; but of this when we meet .- I was much pleafed with my letter from Sir John-in which there is very little news-and less hope of doing any thing to the purpose-either in the conquering or conciliating mode, than in any letter I have been favoured with. -He makes no mention of receiving

any packets from me, and I have wrote fix or eight times within the last twelve months—so you see plainly the packets are either lost, or his letters stopt.—I shall give him a line by Wednesday's post—and let it try its fortune.—I enclose you some American congress notes—for he does not say he has sent you any—though he mentions the news-papers.

We talk of fending over a vast force next spring. Why G-m-t will so madly purfue a losing game, is amongst the number of things that reason can never account for - and good fense blushes at:-it is reported in the city, that our fafety this fummer was purchased of d'Orvilliers and Monsieur Sartine:-it is certain (although a vote of credit was granted for a million) that there is no money in the Exchequer -and that the civil list is 800,000 L. in arrears. - This looks dark-whilft Ireland treats us rather laconic-Scotland not too friendly-America speaks, but too plainly:-but what a plague is all this to you or me? I am doomed to

difficulty and poverty for life-and let things go as they will, if the French leave us Newmarket—they will not ruin my friend.—I hope the good ladies are well, and preparing for London. Squire S- and his good woman well also, he in the enjoyment of his gun-and the in the care of the sweet children. My best respects to Mr. and Mrs. B ... and I should be a beast to neglect my worthy friend Mr. S-k. Now I have a scheme to propose to the electors of Great Britain, to take Sir C- and Mr. S- for their patterns and at the general election (if they can find as many) to return 300 fuch-it would immortalize them in the annals of this country for their wisdom of choice and what's much better, it would perhaps (with God's bleffing) fave Old England.—We want, alas !- only a few honest men of found principles and good plain understandings to unite us to animate with one mind!-one heart!one aim! - and to direct the fouzed courage of a brave people properly

then we might hope for golden timesand the latter end of the present reign emulate the grand close of the last.

I got a very pretty young lady to chuse this inclosed ticket-meaning to baffle ill-luck; for, had I chose it myfelf, I am certain a blank would have been the consequence.-May it be prosperous!-Mrs. Sancho joins me in every thing—love to O—; the girls giggle their respects to Mr. R—; Billy joins in filence, but his love to Nutts is plain. Yours,

Hoy agod I -- egoing He Tolign., SANCHO.

LETTE R XLVI

will come home foor-and layer a four-

SIN STO MR. S-

been modules a thought on this

new Rot or good formal a board 2--- I shah 30000110001 ma 1 leben Nov. 14, 1779.

DEAR FRIEND, CON LOW ! Land A.

Yours by my brother gave me money-and, what was more pleasing to me, a tolerable account of your fuc-Vol. II.

cess-the lateness of the season considered .- Come, brighten up; my brother P- has left us much happier than he found us.-We have succeeded beyoud our expectation—humility is the test of Christianity and parent of many, if not of all the virtues; - but we will talk this over, when you return from grape-stuffed geese and fine girls .-H- feems to be in better favour with her goddesship Lady Fortune:-his affair will do-he will stand a fair chance of riling .- I wish from my foul something good in the same line was destined for you; -but have courage-time and patience conquer all things.—I hope you will come home foon-and leave a foundation for better fortune next year at B-, and its friendly neighbourhood. -Kitty is very poorly-God's will be done !- I have a horrid story to tell you about the - Zounds! I am interrupted. -Adieu! God keep you!

Yours, &cc. &cc.

to amorea elderatore cont

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 115

Mrs. Sancho, and girls, and Billy, send their compliments, &c. and pray all our respective loves and best wishes to the friendly circle at B—, and every where else.

LETTER XEVIL

ter, sincurcing the approach of a hum.

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Total terre of TO MR. Similar . Our 10 ung

other book now - . . Nov. 16, 1770.

YOU have missed the truth by a mile—aye and more:—it was not neglect—I am too proud for that;—it was not forgetfulness, Sir—I am not so ungrateful;—it was not idleness, the exeuse of fools;—nor hurry of business, the refuge of knaves:—it is time to say what it was.—Why, Mrs. D— was in town from Tuesday till Monday following—and then—and not till then—gave me your letter—and most graciously did I receive it—considering that both my feet were in flannels, and are so to this

luckless minute.-Well, Sir, and what have you to fay to that? Friend Hhas paid for them .- I pay him againand shall draw upon you towards Christmas-never poorer fince created-but 'tis a general case; -blessed times for a poor Blacky grocer to hang or drown in !-Received from your good reverend parent (why not honoured father?) a letter, announcing the approach of a hamper of prog, which I wish you was near enough to partake.-Your good father feels a fatisfaction in doing-I think a wrong thing-his motive is right-and, like a true fervant of Christ, he follows the spirit, not the letter; - he will be justified in a better world-I am satisfied in this-and thou wilt in thy feelings be gratified.-Huzza I-we are all rightbut your father pays the piper. How doth Squire G ? odfo and his pretty daughter?-kifs the father for meand drink a bottle with the fair lady .--I mean as I have wrote—fo tell them and do what's best in thy own and their eyes.—When you fee brother O-

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 117

have no spirits when the gout seizes me—pox on him!—Great news from Sir Charles Hardy—huzza for ever!—all mad—nothing but illuminations;—out with your lights—bells ringing, bonsires blazing—crackers bouncing—and all for what?—what?—The girls open—mouthed—Billy stares—Mrs. Sancho rubs her hands;—the night indeed is cold, but Billy must go to bed:—the noisy rogues with the Gazette extra stun our cars. Adieu!

from Yours, &c. &c. of Land

olla Line this interest to line the SANCHO.

I should have enclosed a paper, but it will cost the devil and all.—My family all join in customary customs.

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eath Loungy I Polly! Differed and Po-

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LETTER XLVIII.

TO I S. ESQ.

DEAR-SIR, more and and --- golden

WE are happy to hear, by brother 0—, that you and Mrs. S—— enjoy good health—may God preferve it, and increase your every comfort!

I am far from being forry that you have not been in town this Autumn;—for London has been fickly — almost every body full of complaint;—add also that the times are equally full of difease.—Luxury I Folly! Disease! and Poverty! you may see daily riding in the same coach—the doors ornamented with the honours of a virtuous ancestry topped with coronets, surrounded with mantle ermined;—and, alas! Corruption for the supporters.

Now, my good Sir, you can have no real pleasure but what must arise from

your own heare, were you amongst usand that would be in pitying our weakness, and fighing over distresses your benevolence of heart could not alleviate; and yet I fear-if you keep from town till times mend-I shall have no chance of feeing you this fide eternity .- You should come up for a day or two, were it only to be withers to the roquery of M-rs and lottery-office-keepers-and the madness of the dupes of each. - I have much to thank you for which I will not forget in a better world, if I fee you not in this .- We have eat your turkey to-day; -it is a joke to fay it was goodbad things feldom, if ever, come from Mr. S. Mrs. Sancho joins me in thanks to Mrs. S---, who we hope will not be always unknown .- The customary wishes of the approaching facred season to you and all your connexions .- Pray excuse blunders; for I am forced to write post, as I expect O- every moment. As I write first, and think afterwards, my epiftles are commonly in the Irish falhion. You, who prefer the heart to

the head, will overlook the error of the man who is, and ever will be, very fincerely and gratefully,

Your much obliged

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- 4 Dec. 5, 1779.

REV. AND, HON, SIR, Princid disco

I HAVE just now received your too valuable favor:—forgive me, good Sir, if I own I felt hurt at the idea of the

trouble and cost you (from a spirit too generous) have been put to-and for what, my good Sir? Your fon shewed me many kindnesses—and his merits are fuch as will fpontaneously create him the esteem of those who have the pleasure of knowing him-it is honouring me to suppose I could be of service to him. Accept then, good Sir, of my thanks, and Mrs. Sancho's-and be affured you have fevenfold overpaid any common kindness I could render your deserving fon and my friend.—I wish he was here to partake of your bountiful treat-for. well do I know his filial heart would exult, and his eyes beam with love and respect.-Mrs. Sancho joins me in respectful acknowledgements and thanks to Mrs. S and felf.

We are, dear Sir, the word with

Your most obliged servants,

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TO MR. S-

Dec. 14, 1779.

orsen shittomed a si-m

I EXPECT an answer.

Yours.

1. S.

Our friend H--- 's head and heart are fully occupied with schemes, plans, refolves, &cc. &c. in which (to his immortal honour) the weal and welfare of his Same are constantly considered :-the proposal which accompanies this letter, from what little judgement I have, I think promises fair. You will, how ever, give it a fair examination and of course determine from the conviction of right reason.-If as a friend I might prefame to offer my weak opinion-I freely fay, I think in every light it seems eligible. The circle of your acquaintance is at prefent circumscribed-I mean in the artist line:-now in case you connect yourself in a business which requires constant daily perambulation—the chances are on your fide for forming acquaintance—perhaps friendships—with men of genius and abilities, which may happily change the colour of your fortunes the old proverb is on your fide-" two heads," &c .- and very fortunately in your case, where in fact one has wit, and the other judgement, -the chair of interest will have its compleat furniture in the two top ornaments-and bonefty for its basis. So much for Mons. H-, and now I have to reckon with you. How could you be so preposteroufly wrong to trouble the repose of your worthy father and mother about me? Surely you must think me exceedingly interested—or your heart must be a very proud one; if either in the first instance you did me a wrong-in the last, perhaps, I may wrong you; -be it as it may-I know it gave me real vexation,-Your father fent fuch a basket, as ten times repaid the triffing service I had the honour as well as pleafure in render-

ing a man of merit, and my friend; believe me, I never accepted any present with fo ill a will; with regard to them, every thankful acknowledgement was due .- I wrote a very embarraffed letter of thanks-with a resolution to give you a chastisement for laying me under the neceffity.-I hear with pleasure that you have enough to do. H--- declares he is forry for it as he wants and wifnes you in town. Pray give my best wishes so Mess. B---w, and my love to O--- If you should happen to know a Miss A-+, a rich farmer's daughter, remember me to her-were you not widow-witched, she or some other heavy-pursed lass might be easily attainable to a man of your-aye, aye, but that, fays ---, will not be, I fear. -For I verily believe, that * * * * for the * * * * and by the fame token do you not * * * * * * * But this is matter of mere speculation. - God bless you! Yours fincerely-cordially-and fometimes offensively-but always friendly,

- jobnat hi sanda de lo IGN. SANCHO.

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 125

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Dec. 17, 1779.11

COOD SIR,

A STRANGER to your person (not to your virtues) addresses you—will you pardon the interested intrusion? I am told you delight in doing good.—Mr. W—e (who honours me with his friendships, by whose persuasion I presume to trouble you) declares—you are no respecter of country or colours—and encourages me further—by saying, that I am so happy (by the good offices of his too partial friendship) to have the interest and good wishes of Mr. B——e.

Could my wish be possibly effected to have the honour of a General post-office settled in my house, it would certainly be a great good—as (I am informed)—it would emancipate me from the sear of serving the parish offices, for which I

am utterly unqualified through infirmities-as well as complexion.-Figure to yourself, my dear Sir, a man of a convexity of belly exceeding Falstaff-and a black face into the bargain-waddling in the van of poor thieves and pennyless proftitutes - with all the supercilious mock dignity of little office-what a banquet for wicked jest and wanton wit -as, Needs must, when, &c. &c .- Add to this, my good Sir, the chances of being fummoned out at midnight in the feverity of easterly winds and frosty weather-subject as I unfortunately am to gout fix months in twelve-the confequence of which must be death :- death! now I had much rather live-and not die -live indebted to the kindness of a few great and good-in which glorious class, you, dear Sir, have the pre-eminence in the idea of

Your most respectful

and obliged humble fervant,

IGN. SANCHO. thinky but sould office the which

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The last contact and chine will be en been

Charles Street, Dec. 20, 1779.

DEAR SIR,

conframe by their that LHE Park guns are now firing, and never was poor devil fo puzzled as your humble Sancho is at this prefent moment. -I have a budget of fresh news-ave. and that of consequence-and a million of stale thanks, which perhaps you will think of no confequence.-Impelled by two contrary passions, how should a poor Negro know precifely which to obey? Your turkey and chine are absolutely as good, as fine, and as welcome -as nobly given-and as gratefully accepted—as heart can wish, or fancy conceive: - then on the other hand -the news is as glorious—as well timed and authenticated—as pleasing—as salutary in the ministerial way-as much

wanted-and as welcome-as the turkey and chine-to a certain fett, I mean-of king's friends and national ** * * *. The faid turkey and chine will keep fresh and good-and chear some honest hearts (I truft) on Christmas-day .- The news, good as it is, may half of it prove false by Christmas-and the true part will be stale news by that time-much of it will be liable to doubt and malicious disquifition :- now, on the other hand, the turkey and its honest fat companion are bettering every day-and feast us by anticipation. - But again, the news will come with a handsome face-attested by a Gazette extraordinary, garnished by the happy flourishes of news-paper invention. Then there is the speech of the noble Sir C-; I meant to fay much upon that score, you have read it without doubt-fo have I more than once or twice-and I find the fame fault with it that the majority and minority dowhich is neither more nor less than what's exceeding natural to both parties. -The majority detest it for its truth-

the minority would have better liked it, had it not been fo d-n'd boneft. Now (between ourselves) I do confess to you, my worthy friend, strip this famed speech of its truth and honesty, there will very little worth notice remain, excepting candour, a spice of benevolence, and perhaps too much charity :but as the above are the vices only of a very few, we may the better endure it -. There is certainly an express arrived this day with very comfortable news - plenty of killed and wounded-plenty of prisoners-and (as it always happens) with little or no lofs on our fide; -but, dear me! how I have run on !- I protest, the sole business of this letter was to ease my mind-by unburthening my head and heart of some weighty thanks, which, for aught I know, except very decently managed, are more likely to give pain than pleafure to some odd-constructed minds, men who fatten upon doing good, and feel themselves richer in proportion to their kindness :- fuch beings are the S-s,

Vol. II.

the B—s, the R—hs, O—hs, &e. &c. — whom God mend — in the next world I mean:—so, wishing you every felicity in this, and every comfort attendant on the approaching festival, with love and good-will to all friends, especially to Mrs. B—n, the worthy Mr. S—'s family, Squire S—ns, and his mate, in which Mrs. Sancho claims her full share, I remain, dear Sir, (I fear I tire you)

Your most obliged

run on !-! protely, the fold built

humble fervant,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER LIL

TO MR. B

Dec. 24, 1779-

LOSERS have the privilege to rail.

—I was taking the benefit of the act,
upon my feeing Johnny O—, when

he abruptly (and not disagreeably) stopped my mouth with faying, he had just loaded a front lad-in the name of Mr. B-, and disparched him to Charles Street :- now this same spirit of reparation may fuit well with both the in and outlide of Mr. B--; and those who know the man will not marvel at the deed. For my own part, I have been long convinced of the blindness, and more than Egyptian stubbornness, of repiners of every fect. - For how can we fay but that feeming evils in the feed, with the cultivation of benevolence - mark that - may yield an abundant crop of real substantial good?—The confounded lurches, and four by honours, trimmed me of ten pieces :- Ten pieces! quoth I, as I was preparing for bed-better been at home :- Ten pieces! quoth Prudence, you had no buliness to play: -So much good money flung away! cries Avarice.-Avarice is a lying old grub-I have pork worth twice the money-and the friend--ly withes of a being who looks hofpitality and good-will.-The bleffings of

the season attend you!—May you have the pleasure and exercise of finding out want, and relieving it! and may you seel more pleasure than the benefited!—which I believe is mostly the case in souls of a kind, generous, enlarged structure.
—My respects attend the gun and dog of Squire S—, which, being the things of most consequence, I name before Mrs. S— or himself.—They and every one connected with B——house have my best wishes—and you, my good Sir, the thanks of

Your most humble servant,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER LIV.

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liste college up over being the built

TO MRS. M

Christmas-Day, 1779.

MAY this bleft season bring every pleasure with it to my kind and worthy Mrs. M——! and may the com-

ing year bless the good and happy man of her heart with the possession of her person! and may every future one, for a long period of time, bring an increase to her joys and comforts!—So pray the Sancho's—and also join in thanks to Mrs. M——for her friendly present.—Will Mrs. M—— be so kind to say all that's civil and thankful to Mrs. W——e, for her kindness in sending me a bottle of snuff?—and also make my respectful compliments to Mr. L——? God keep you all!

Yours I remain, much obliged and thankful,

IGN. SANCHO.

LETTER LV.

TO MR. W-

Dec. 26, 1779.

IT is needless, my dear Sir, to say how pleasingly the news of your great good fortune affected us:—for my part, I de-

clare (felf excepted) I do not know, in the whole circle of human beings, two people whom I would fooner wish to have got it; -neither, in my poor judgement, could it have fallen with a probability of being better used in any other hands. The bleffings of decent competency you have been used to from early childhood:-your minds have been well cultivated-virtuous and prudent in your conduct, you have enjoyed the only true riches (a good name) long;-your power of doing good will certainly be amply inereased; but, as to real wealth, I will maintain it, you were as rich before.-You must now expect a decent share of envy; for, as every one thinks pretty handsomely of self, most of the unfortunate adventurers of your acquaintance will be apt to think how much pleafanter it would have been to have had twenty thousand pounds to themselves. -Avarice will groan over his full bags, and cry, " Well, I never had any luck !" Vanity will exclaim, " It is better to be born lucky than rich!"

Whilft Content, sheltered in her homely hovel, will cry, "Bleffings on their good hearts! aye, I knew their good parents; -they were eyes to the blind, and feet to the lame, and made the orphan's and the widow's hearts fing for joy; God will prosper the family." - But, while I am prating away, I neglect to thank you, which was the chief business of this letter-to thank you, and to admire that rectitude of temper which could. in the full tide of worldly good fortune, remember the obscure, the humble old friend. - Accept my thanks, and the plaudit also of a heart too proud to court opulence-but alive to the feelings of truth, facred friendship, and humanity. -Mine and Mrs. Sancho's thanks for your genteel present attend you, Mrs. W-, and the worthy circle round!-May every year be productive of new happiness in the fullest sense of true wifdom, the riches of the heart and mind! -So wishes thy obliged fincere friend,

I. SANCHO.

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TO D. B ESQ.

bas landque sitrabant bai Dec. 30, 1779.

HONOURED SIR, Trend a weary only

will profeer the agents. PERMIT me to thank you-which I do most fincerely-for the kindness and good-will you are pleafed to honour me with -Believe me, dear Sir, I was better pleased with the gracious and foothing manner of your refusal-than I have been in former times with obligations less graciously conferred. - I should regret the trouble I have given you - but that my heart feels a comfort, and my pride a gratification, from the reflection, that I am cared for and not unnoticed—by a gentleman of the first worth and highest character. I am. dear Sir, with profound respect and gravtitude, has trand all to andone and unob

Your most obliged and word-

I. SANCHO.

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DEAR SIR,

THE bearer of this letter gives himfelf a very good report—he is certainly the best judge—he can cook upon occafion-drefs and shave-handle a salver with address-and clean it too :- he is but little in make-and I hope not great in opinion: - examine his morals-if you can fee through fo opaque a composition as a Bengalian,-Was he an African-but it's no matter, he can't help the place of his nativity, I would have waited upon the worthy circle yesterday, but the day was fo unfriendly, I had not the heart to quit the fire-fide. -I hope you and Mrs. I— have as much health and spirits as you can manage.-I have had a pretty fmart engagement with the gout, of which I can give a better account than Sir Charles

Hardy can of the combined fleet .- I wish to place you, Sir, in the Cenfor's chair-for the which purpose, I most preffingly beg the favor of your company to-morrow, Friday the 19th, in the afternoon-to meet a young unfledged genius of the first water-who, as well as myfelf, is fool enough to believe you possess as much true taste as true worth: -be that as God pleases-if you delight to do me honor, comply with this request, and imagine Sterne would have done as much for

I. SANCHO.

LETTER LVIII.

WHITE CARE THE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR Address a contract of Senonic ton ger

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Laft Day 1779.

DEAR FRIEND,

Internation (supplied) I WISH I could tell you how much pleasure I felt in the reading your chearful letter-I felt that you was in

good health, and in a flow of chearfulness, which pray God continue to you! -I shall fancy myself amongst you about the time you will get this-I paint in my imagination the winning fmiles, and courteoufly kind welcome, in the face of a certain lady, whom I cannot help caring for with the decent pleasingly demure countenance of the little C-Squire B-, with the jovial expression of countenance our old British freeholders were wont to wear-the head and heart of Addison's Sir Roger de Coverley, S- tipfy with good will, his eyes dancing in his head, confidering within his breaft every species of welcome to do honor to his noble mafter, and credit to the night; and, lastly, my friend looking more kindness than his tongue can utter and present to every individual, in offices of love and refpect. My R-, what would I give to steal in unseen-and be a happy spectator of the good old English hospitality-kept up by fo few-and which in former times gave such strength and

consequence to the ancestry of the prefent frivolous race of Apostates!-Honoured and bleft be Sir C- and his memory, for being one of those golden characters that can find true happiness in giving pleasure to his tenants, neighbours, and domestics !--- wherever fuch a being moves—the eyes of love and gratitude follow after him-and infant tongues, joining the voice of youth and maturer years, fill up the grand chorus of his praise.—I inclose without apology a billet for ---: he well knows how prone I naturally am to love him; -but love is untractable, there is no forcing affections-but I, perhaps, too quickly feel coldness. - has a noble fouland he has his foibles; -for me, I fling no stone-I dare not : for, of all created beings, I know none fo truly culpable, fo full of faults, as is your very fincere friend and obliged fervant,

I. SANCHO.

As we commonly wish well to ourfelves, you may believe that we cordially

while of the court of the the total

join in wishing every good, either in health, wealth, or honour, to the noble owner of B- Hall; to the thrice dearly respected - guess who! - to you and all-and all and you. Billy loves flesh-Kitty is a termagant-Betsy talks as usual-the Fanny's work pretty hard. Adieu! I conclude 1779 with the harmony of love and friendship.

LETTER

1780, January the 4th day.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

Y OU have here a kind of medley, a heterogeneous, ill-spelt, heteroclite (worse) excentric fort of a-a-; in short, it is a true Negroe calibash-of ill-forted, undigested chaotic matter. What an excellent proem! what a delightful sample of the grand absurd!-

Sir-dear Sir-as I have a foul to be faved (and why I should not, would puzzle a Dr. Price), as I have a foul to be faved, I only meant to fay about fifteen words to you-and the fubftance just this-to wish you a happy New-year -with the usual appendages-and a long et cætera of cardinal and heavenly bleffings :- à propos, bleffings-never more scanty—all beggars by Jove—not a shilling to be got in London; -if you are better off in the country, and can afford to remit me your little bill, I inclose it for that good end. H-is-but he can better tell you himself what he is; for in truth I do think he is in love. which puts the pretty G- into my head-and she brings her father in view. -My love and respects to each .- Mrs. Sancho joins me; and the girls, herand God keep you!

Yours fincerely,

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I. SANCHO.

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 143

LA EET TERUIX

enough and under the lattinade of the

parois TO MR. Jun While E. In the

Liston sied Charles Street, Jan. 5, 1780.

DEAR WITHE

WERE I as rich in worldly commodity as in hearty will—I would thank you most princely for your very welcome and agreeable letter;—but, were it so, I should not proportion my gratitude to your wants;—for, blessed be the God of thy hope!—thou wantest nothing—more than—what's in thy possession—or in thy power to possess:—I would neither give thee Money—nor Territory—Women—nor Horses—nor Camels—nor the height of Asiatic pride—Elephants;—I would give thee Books—

. Books, fair Virtue's advocates and friends;"

but you have books plenty — more than you have time to digest:—after much writing — which is fatiguing

enough-and under the laffitude occafioned by fatigue, and not fin-the cool recess—the loved book—the sweet pleafures of imagination poetically worked up into delightful enthusiasm - richer than all your fruits-your spices-your dancing-girls-and the whole detail of effeminate foppery - flimfy fplendour-and glittering magnificence: -fo thou thinkest-and I rejoice with thee and for thee. Shall I fay what my heart fuggests? No, you will feel it praise -and call it flattery. Shall I fay, Your worthy parent read your filial letter to me-and embalmed the grateful tribute of a virtuous fon with his precious tears?-Will you believe?-he was for fome minutes speechless through joy !-Imagine you fee us our heads close together-comparing notes; -imagine you hear the honest plaudits of love and friendship sounding in thy ears; - 'tis glory to be proud on fuch occasions -'tis the pride of merit: - and as you allow me to counsel you with freedom-I do strongly advise you to love praise - to

court praise to win it by every honest, laudable exertion—and be oft, very often jealous of it :- examine the source it proceeds from-and encourage and cherish it accordingly .- Fear not mankind are not too lavish of it-censure is dealt out by wholefale-while praise is very sparingly distributed :- nine times in ten mankind may err in their blamebut in its praifes the world is feldom, if ever, mistaken .- Mark-I praise thee fincerely, for the whole and every part of thy conduct in regard to my two fable brethren *. I was an afs-or elfe I might have judged from the national antipathy and prejudice through custom even of the Gentoos towards their woolly-

Mr. W—e having wrote word, that if any European in India affociated with those of that complexion, it would be confidered as a degradation, and would be an obstacle to his future preferment; he laments, in very strong terms, the cruelty of fuch an opinion; hopes not to forfeit Mr. Sancho's good opinion from being compelled to comply with the custom of the country, with repeated affurances of ferving them, if in his power; though he must remain unknown to them.

headed brethren, and the well-known dignity of my Lords the Whites, of the impropriety of my request.-I therefore not only acquit thee honourably-but condemn myfelf for giving thee the trouble to explain a right conduct.-I fear you will hardly make out this scrawl, although it is written with a pen of thy father's—a present mended from a parcel of old quills by his foreman, or brother C-d. - Your honest brother Joseph came post with your lettersgood-will shining in his face-joy in his innocent eyes:-he promises to be as much a W- as his Indian brother: -you flatter my vanity in supposing my friendship of any utility to Joe; -he has in his good father Moses and the Prophets-which you have had, and availed yourself well of the bleffing-and I trust Joe will do the fame-befides having precept and example from a worthy and loving brother.—Poor M—, your favourite-I scarce knew her;-she was as pure within, as amiable without: - the enriches the circle of the bleft-and you have a friend in heaven.

I hope you fometimes—aye often consult with Dr. Young's Night Thoughts -carry him in your pockets - court him-quote him-delight in him-make him your own-and laugh at the wit, and wisdom, and fashion of the world: -that book, well studied, will make you know the value of death-and open your eyes to the mares of life; - its precepts will exalt the feltive hour, brighten and bless the gloom of solitude, comfort thy heart, and smooth thy pillow in fickness, and gild with lustre thy prosperity-disarm death itself of its terrors; and fweetly foften the hour of diffolution.-I recommend to all young people, who do me the honour to ask my opinion - I recommend, if their stomachs are strong enough for such intellectual food, Dr. Young's Night-Thoughts-the Paradise Lost-and the Seafons; -which, with Nelfon's Feafts and Fasts, a Bible and Prayer-book, used for twenty years to make my travelling library-and I do think it a very rich

one. I never trouble my very distant

friends with articles of news — the public prints do it so much better — and then they may answer for their untruths;—for among the multitude of our public prints, it is hard to say which lyes most.

Your enclosed trust was directly delivered to the fair hands it was addressed to :- I have the authority to fay, it gave great pleasure to both the ladies and your friend Mr. R-, who wears the fame cordial friendly heart in his breast as when you first knew him. - Your friend Mr. John R is still at New York with the guards-where he is very deservedly honoured, loved, and esteemed: - he corresponds with his old acquaintance—and does me the honour to remember me amongst his friends:our toast in P. Gardens is often the three Johns - R - W - e, and O ---. an honest - therefore a noble triumvirate.

I feel old age infenfibly stealing on me—and, alas! am obliged to borrow the aid of spectacles, for any kind of small print:—Time keeps pacing on, and we delude ourselves with the hope of reaching first this stage, and then the next; till that ravenous rogue Death

puts a final end to our folly.

All this is true—and yet I please and slatter myself with the hope of living to see you in your native country—with every comfort possessed—crowned with the honest man's best ambition, a fair character.—May your worthy, your respectable parents, relations, and friends, enjoy that pleasure! and that you may realize every fond hope of all who love you, is the wish of

Your fincere friend,

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This letter is of a decent length—I expect a return with interest. — Mrs. Sancho joins me in good wishes, love, and compliments.

LETTERIX

TO MR. 3-

Charles Street, Jan. 11, 1780.

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and we detade our close

MY DEAR FRIEND,

MR. R- faithfully discharged his commission-paid me the desirableand intrusted me with ten guineas, to pay on demand; -and here he comes, faith—as fresh as May, and warm as friendly zeal can make mortality - to demand the two letters, which he will deliver himself, for his own satisfaction, -I wish from my soul, that Chancellors-Secretaries of State-Kings-aye -and Bishops-were as fond of doing kind things-but they are of a higher order.-Friend R- is only a Christian. -I give you credit for your promises of reformation in the epistolary way-and very glad am I to hear of your fuc-

cefs.-Know your own worth-honour yourself not with supercilious pride, but with the decent confidence of your own true native merit-and you must fucceed in almost any thing you chuse to undertake: fo thinks Sancho. - As to what you request me to do by way of inspecting your goods and chattels in your late lodging-I must beg to decline it-as I feel it aukward, to infinuate the least deficiency in point of attention to your interests in such a heart as H-s; a heart, which, to my knowledge, feels every fentiment of divine friendship for you; an heart, animated with the strongest zeal and flowing ardor to ferve you, to love you.

The kindness of you and your two friends exceedingly embarrasses me .- I would not wish to appear to any one either arrogant, vain, or conceited;no-nor servile, mean, or selfish: - I grant your motive is friendly in the extreme-and those of your companions as nobly generous ;-but-but what ?-Why this-and the truth-were I rich,

I would accept it, and fay "Thank ye," when I chose it it as I am pour I do not chuse to say "Thank ye" but to those I know and respect. You must forgive me - and call it the error of African falle principle—call it any thing but coldness and unfeeling pride, which is in fact ingratitude in a birth-day fuit. -As to the grand Turk of Norfolk, if it comes -we will devour lit-and touft Don S and the unknown giver. Thou, my S- , hast (oh! proftrate, and thank the Giver) a noble and friendly heart, susceptible of the best, the greatest feelings. H- is thy twinbrother-perhaps he has more fire in his composition: -- Woman apart, he is a glorious fellow; * * * apart - alas! alas! alas! * * * * apart, what might not be hoped, expedted, from * * * * * * *! So the poor boy flew his kite-but the tail was loft. - Poor H- has a book and a fair-one to manage; ticklish - very ticklish subjects - either :and your worship has a book to castrate - and a Fandango to dance - with a

Tol de le rol, de le rol. Your reason for postponing your journey to town is wifely great, or greatly wife ;- it does you honour, because it is founded in equity. I am glad to hear the Rev. Mr. S-is better.-I love and venerate that good man:-not because he begat you, but for his own great parts and many virtuesby the bye, I know more of him than you think for .- Tell brother O-I am glad to hear he is well, and Mrs. O better ; and tell him the name of the Bishop's lady's dog (that was loft, and has been milling thefe two months) is Sherry *. When you fee Mr. S, the good, the friendly, generous Mr. S-, my and mine make the respects of-we wish him many happy years and his family. - To Mr. G and his amiable daughter, fay all that's right for me. And now to conclude with thanks, &c. &c. I and we—that's fpoufe and felf-remain, &c. &c. &c. &c. &c. &c.

1. SANCHO.

^{*} Mr. O— had promised Mr. Sancho two months before to send him immediately a present of Sherry.

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Charles Street, Jan. 17, 1780.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

attended to the tell of the com I RECEIVED, as you taught me to expect last week, a very fine * * *, and after it as kind a letter-in name of a Mr. E of Norfolk, near Houghton-Hall, &c .- I have bespoke a frank, and mean to thank him-as I also thank you, whom I look upon as the grand friendly mover of the generoully handsome act .- You have your reward, for you had a pleasure in doing it; -and Mr. W has his, if he believes me honest.—Could I any way retaliate, I should feel lighter-that's pride, I own it. Humility should be the poor man's thirt-and thankfulness his girdle;-be it fo-I do request you to thank Mr.

W- for me, and tell him he has the prayers-not of a raving mad whig-nor fawning deceitful tory-but of a coalblack, jolly African, who wishes health and peace to every religion and country throughout the ample range of God's creation !-- and believes a painter may be faved at the last day, maugre all the Miss G--'s and widows in this kingdom. I have done nothing in the shoe affair yet -for which I ought to ask poor C---'s pardon as well as yours:--the rogue has left the court, and gone to live in Fish-market, Westminster bridge;-I shall ferret him out, and make him blefs his old mafter.

I inclose you receipts in proof of my honesty—a rare virtue as times go!—
M—— has wrote to you—lest his letter with me—and I, like a what you please, let it slip into the fire—with a handful of company he had no business to be amongst:—he shall write you another—you will both be angry—but you will both forgive, as good Christians ought, accidents.—I am forry. I will say no

156 OHLETTERS OF

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order of the section of the section and country and peace received religion and country

When you see the honourable Mr. B., give our loves and best wishes to him and Mrs. B., and Squire S. and his good dame also.—Salute the home of G.—for me.

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TO MR. WE.

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Charles Street, March 1, 1780.

MY GOOD FRIEND,

I WISH to interest you in behalf of the inclosed book—wrote by a greatlyesteemed friend—a young man of much merit—and a heart enriched with every virtue:—the book I beg you will snatch time to read with attention.—It is an answer (as you will see) to a flaming bigoted Mongrel against Toleration. Swift fays, "Zeal is never so pleased as when you fet it a-tearing." He fays truly. Could you get the pamphlet (whole title I forget), you would be better enabled to judge of the force, truth, and ftrength of my friend's answer :- for . my part, I love liberty in every fenfe, whilft connected with honesty and truth: -it has been shewn a bookseller, but he happened to be the very man who had just published a slimfy answer to the fame; -confequently would not encourage my friend's, left it should injure the fale of his other. Understand, my good friend, that the author is very ill-calculated for bookfellers' and printers' joekeyship; which, to a liberal mind fraught with high and generous ideas, is death and the devil.

I own I was guilty of teazing him into the finishing this little work, with a view of having it printed.-Now, my friend is not richer than poets commonly are-and, in short, will not run any

rifks .- I would gladly fland the expence of printing , but I am not richer than he .- I want it printed, and request of you, if, upon peruling it, you do not find it inimical, either to Religion, Country, or Crown, that you contrive to push it into the world without delay; but if, upon mature deliberation, you find it dangerous, with washed hands fend it me back, and fet me down for an als, in the trouble I have given thee and myself .- Perhaps, jaundiced by prejudice, I behold it with too partial eyes; for I verily believe it will not discredit the printer :- Suppose you shew it in confidence to the greatly amiable, the good Mr. B-e. I mention him in particular; for fure I am his nobly benevolent foul would fart at the bare idea of religious persecution :- he would, I trust, feel the full force of my friend's reasoning-and his good opinion would be the best sanction for endeavouring to push the work forward.

I had the pleasure of meeting a gentleman in our freet one day last week,

who feemed to be fo goodly a perfonage, that I faid to myfelf, There's Sir Charles Grandison! His figure was noble—his eve brightened with kindness-the man of fashion and of fense was conspicuous in him :- think how I stared, when the gentleman accosted me-said, he knew me through my friend W-e this name was * * * *. I bowed, and stammered some nonsense-I was taken by furprize. - I am in fuch a hurry, and the pen is naught, that I fear you will scarcely understand this scrawl .- Remember I give you full powers over this work; -do what you can, but do it foon, and make your report to your friend,

I. SANCHO .

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^{*} The book alluded to in this letter was printed under the title of, "An Answer to the Appeal from the Protestant Association."

LETTER LXIV.

who iscoued to be to goodly a perforage,

TO MRS. H

Charles Street, March 25, 17801

DEAR MADAM,

I AND mine have a thousand things to thank you for-shall I say the plain truth, and own I am proud to know that you care for me and my little ones? your friendly attention to our interests proves it-but mortals of your cast are oftener envied than loved:-the majority, who are composed chiefly of the narrow-minded or contracted hearts, and of felfish avidity, cannot comprehend the delight in doing as they would be done by-and confequently cannot love what they do not understand.- Excuse my nonsense, I ever write just what I think:-my business was to give you some account why I delayed the teas, and to thank you for your very noble

order.-Sir Jacob was here this afternoon, and, if his looks tell truth, he is exceeding well: H- defires his love to you and the worthy partner of your heart, to whom I join with my spouse in wishing every earthly felicity-heavenly you have both infured, by being faithful stewards.—Sir Jacob hath sent a parcel-which accompanies the teaswhich I hope will reach you fafe and right, as they fet out to-morrow noon. -Tell Mr. H-, I pray you, that the winter has used me as roughly as it. has him-I never have been fo unwell for these four months past; -but, alas! one reason is, I do believe, that I am past fifty; but I hope, with you, that spring will set us all right.-As to complaints in trade, there is nothing elsewe are all poor, all grumblers, all preaching œconomy-and wishing our neighbours to practife it ;-but no one but the quite undone begin at home. We are all patriots, all politicians, all statequacks, and all fools: - the ladies are turned orators, and declaim in public, Vol. II. M

expose their persons, and their erudition, to every jackanapes who can throw down half a crown:—as to the men, they are paft faving; -as I can fay no good, I will stop where I am. - And is my good friend Mr. S- unmarried still? Fie, fie upon him! how can he enjoy any good alone? He should take a partner, to lead him gently down the hill of lifeto superintend his linen and his meat:to give sweet poignancy to his beverage -and talk him to fleep on nights.-Pray tell him all I say-and also that the majority are killing up the minority as fast as they can:-nothing but duels, and rumours of duels .- But is it not time to finish? Dear Madam, forgive all my impertinences; and, believe me, dame Sancho and felf have a true fenfe of your goodness, and repeatedly thank you both for your kindness to,

Yours in fincerity,
and greatly obliged friends,
ANNE and IGN. SANCHO.

LETTER LXV.

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For the GENERAL ADVERTISER.

and id rainal ad a sun April 29, 1780.

FRIEND EDITOR,

" IN the multitude of Counsellors there is wisdom," sayeth the preacher - and at this present crisis of national jeopardy, it feemeth to me befitting for every. honest man to offer his mite of advice towards public benefit and edification. -The vast bounties offered for ablebodied men sheweth the zeal and liberality of our wife lawgivers-yet indicateth a scarcity of men. Now, they seem to me to have overlooked one refource (which appears obvious); a refource which would greatly benefit the people at large (by being more usefully employed), and which are happily half-trained already for the fervice of their country, by being powder-proof, light, active, young fellows :- I dare fay you have anticipated my scheme, which is to form ten companies at least, out of the very numerous body of hair-dreffers :- they are, for the most part, clean, clever, young men-and, as observed above, the utility would be immense:-the ladies, by once more getting the management of their heads into their own hands, might poffibly regain their native reason and œconothy-and the gentlemen might be induced by mere necessity to comb and care for their own heads; those (I mean) who have heads to care for .- If the above fcheme should happily take place, among the many advantages too numerous to particularize, which would of courfe refult from it, one not of the least maghitude would be a prodigious faving in the great momentous article of time; people of the ton of both fexes (to fpeak within probability) usually losing between two or three hours daily on that important bufinefs. - My plan, Mr. Editor, I have the comfort to think, is replete with good ;-it tends to ferve my king and country in the first instanceand to cleanse, settle, and emancipate from the cruel bondage of French, as well as native frizeurs, the heads of my fellow-subjects.

Yours, &c.

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LETTER LXVI.

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TO MRS. H- 3 10 910

Charles Street, May 20, 1780.

DEAR MADAM, ---

benium amina

Y O U R goodness is never tired with action!—How many, very many times have I to thank you, for your friendly interesting yourself in our behalf!—You will say, thanks are irksome to a generous mind—so I have done—but must first ask, pardon for a fin of omission.—I never sent you word that your good sou, as friendly as polite, paid me the note directly, and would not suffer it to run its sight:— they that know Sir Jacob

will not wonder; for he is a Christian. which means, in my idea, a gentleman not of the modern fort .- Trade is at fo low an ebb, the greatest are glad to see ready money: -in truth, we are a ruined people - let hirelings affect to write and talk as big as they please; -and, what is worse, religion and morality are vanished with our prosperity - every good principle feems to be leaving us :as our means leffen, luxury and every fort of expensive pleasure increases,-The bleffed Sabbath-day is used by the trader for country excursions - taverndinners-rural walks-and then whipping and galloping through dust and over turnpikes drunk home. - The poorer fort do any thing-but go to church;they take their dust in the field, and conclude the facred evening with riots, drunkenness, and empty pockets:-the beau in upper life hires his whifky and beaft for twelve shillings; his girl dressed en militaire for half a guinea, and spends his whole week's earnings to look and be thought quite the thing.

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 167

And for upper tiptop high life-cards and music are called in, to diffipate the chagrin of a tiresome, tedious Sunday's evening.-The example spreads downwards from them to their domestics;the laced valet and the livery beau either debauch the maids, or keep their girls :thus profusion and cursed diffipation fill the prisons, and feed the gallows. -The clergy - hush! I will not meddle with them - God forbid I should!they are pretty much the same in all places; but this I will affirm, wherever a preacher is in earnest in his duty, and can preach, he will not want for crouded congregations .- As to our politics -- now don't laugh at me-for every one has a right to be a politician; so have I; and though only a poor, thick-lipped fon of Afric! may be as notable a Negro statebotcher as * * * * *, and fo on for five hundred :- I do not mean B-e, S-le, B-é, nor D-n-g. Mind thatno, nor N-th, G-m-e, I-k-n, nor W-dd-ne, names that will shine in history when the marble monuments

of their earthly flatterers shall be mouldering into dust .- I have wrote absolute nonsense - I mean the monuments of N-h, G-m-e, &c. and not of their flatterers—but it is right I should give you an apology for this foolish letter.-Know then, my dear Madam, I bave been seriously and literally fast askep for these two months; -true, upon the word of a poor fufferer, a kind of lethargy. I can fleep standing, walking, and feel fo intolerably heavy, and oppressed with it, that fometimes I am ready to tumble when walking in the street .- I am exceeding forry to hear Mr. H-is fo poorly-and hope, through God's mercy, the waters will have the wished effect. For my own part, I feel myself ten years older this year than the last .- Time tries us all-but, bleffed be God! in the end we shall be an over-match for Time, and leave him, fcythe and all, in the lurchwhen we shall enjoy a blessed Eternity.-In this view, and under the same hope, we are as great-yea, as respectable and consequential - as Statesmen! Bishops!

Chancellors! Popes! Heroes! Kings! Actors of every denomination — who must all drop the mask—when the fated minute arrives—and, alas! some of the very high be obliged to give place to Mr. and Mrs. H—. May you and yours enjoy every selicity here! every blessing hereaster! wish thy much obliged friends!

The sanchos.

LETTER LXVII.

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with the profix hundred their steeler

TO J S, ESQ.

Charles Street, June 6, 1780.

DEAR AND MOST RESPECTED SIR,

In the midst of the most cruel and ridiculous confusion—I am now set down to give you a very impersect sketch of the maddest people—that the maddest times were ever plagued with.—The public prints have informed you (without doubt) of last Friday's transactions;

-the infanity of Ld G. G. and the worse than Negro barbarity of the populace; the burnings and devastations of each night-you will also see in the prints :- this day, by confent, was fet apart for the farther confideration of the wished-for repeal; -the people (who had their proper cue from his lordship) asfembled by ten o'clock in the morning. -Lord N-h, who had been up in council at home till four in the morning, got to the house before eleven, just a quarter of an hour before the affociators reached Palace-yard :- but, I should tell you, in council there was a deputation from all parties; - the S - party were for profecuting Ld G-, and leaving him at large; -the At-y G-l laughed at the idea, and declared it was doing just nothing;—the M—y were for his expulsion, and so dropping him gently into infignificancy; -that was thought wrong, as he would still be industrious in mischief; -the R-m party, I should fuppose, you will think counselled best, which is, this day to expel him the

-house-commit him to the Tower-and then profecute him at leifure-by which means he will lose the opportunity of getting a feat in the next parliamentand have decent leifure to repent him of the heavy evils he has occasioned. - There is at this prefent moment at least a hundred thousand poor, miserable, ragged rabble, from twelve to fixty years of age, with blue cockades in their hats-belides half as many women and children-all parading the fireets—the bridge—the park-ready for any and every mischief. --- Gracious God! what's the matter now? -I was obliged to leave off-the fhouts of the mob - the horrid clashing of fwords-and the clutter of a multirude in fwiftest motion-drew me to the door when every one in the street was employed in flutting up shop.-It is now just five o'clock-the ballad-fingers are exhausting their musical talents with the downfall of Popery, S-h, and N-h. Lord S-h narrowly escaped with life about an hour fince;—the mob feized his chariot going to the

house, broke his glasses, and, in struggling to get his lordship out, they somehow have cut his face; the guards flew to his affiftance the light-horse scowered the road, got his chariot, escorted him from the coffee-house, where he had fled for protection, to his carriage, and guarded him bleeding very fall home. This -this-is liberty! genuine British liberty !- This instant about two thoufand liberty-boys are swearing and swaggering by with large flicks-thus armed in hopes of meeting with the Irish chairmen and labourers—all the guards are out-and all the horse;-the poor fellows are just worn out for want of resthaving been on duty ever fince Friday. Thank heaven, it rains; may it increase, so as to fend these deluded wretches safe to their homes, their families, and wives! About two this afternoon, a large party took it into their heads to visit the King and Queen, and entered the Park for that purpose-but found the guard too numerous to be forced, and after some useless attempts gave it up. It is report,

business while this anarchy lasts.

I cannot but felicitate you, my good friend, upon the happy diftance you are placed from our fcene of confusion .-May foul Discord and her cursed train never nearer approach your bleffed abode! Tell Mrs. S-, her good heart would ach, did the fee the anxiety, the woe, in the faces of mothers, wives, and sweethearts, each equally anxious for the object of their wishes, the beloved of their hearts. Mrs. Sancho and felf both cordially join in love and gratitude, and every good wish - crowned with the peace of God, which passeth all underflanding, &c.

I am, dear Sir,

I dovot who down I

Yours ever by inclination, ign. sancho.

The Sardinian ambassador offered-500 guineas to the rabble, to fave a painting

of our Saviour from the flames, and 1000 guineas not to destroy an exceeding fine organ: the gentry told him, they would burn him if they could get at him, and destroyed the picture and organ directly. I am not forry I was born in Afric .- I shall tire you, I fearand, if I cannot get a frank, make you pay dear for bad news. There is about a thousand mad men, armed with clubs, bludgeons, and crows, just now fet off for Newgate, to liberate, they fay, their honest comrades.—I wish they do not fome of them lose their lives of liberty. before morning. It is thought by many who discern deeply, that there is more at the bottom of this buliness than merely the repeal of an act-which has as yet produced no bad consequences, and perhaps never might .- I am forced to own, that I am for an universal toleration. Let us convert by our example, and conquer by our meekness and brotherly love!

Eight o'clock. Lord G——G——has this moment announced to my Lords the mob—that the act shall be repealed

this evening:—upon this, they gave a hundred cheers—took the horses from his hackney-coach, and rolled him full jollily away:—they are huzzaing now ready to crack their throats.

Huzza!

I am forced to conclude for want of, room—the remainder in our next.

e op and review has bed from all

LETTER LXVIII.

TO J- S- ESQ.

the street of th

Charles Street, June 9, 1780.

MY DEAR SIR,

GOVERNMENT is funk in lethargic stupor—anarchy reigns—when I look back to the glorious time of a George II. and a Pitt's administration—my heart sinks at the bitter contrast. We may now say of England, as was heretofore said of Great Babylon—" the beauty of the excellency of the Chaldees is

" no more;" - the Fleet Prison, the Marshalsea, King's-Bench, both Compters, Clerkenwell, and Tothill-Fields. with Newgate, are flung open;-Newgate partly burned, and 300 felons, from thence only, let loofe upon the world. Lord M---'s house in town suffered martyrdom; and his sweet box at Caen Wood escaped almost miraculously, for the mob had just arrived, and were beginning with it, when a strong detachment from the guards and lighthorse came most critically to its rescuethe library, and, what is of more confequence, papers and deeds of valt value, were all cruelly confumed in the flames. Ld. N-'s house was attacked: but they had previous notice, and were ready for them. The Bank, the Treafory, and thirty of the chief noblemen's houses, are doomed to suffer by the infurgents. There were fix of the rioters killed at Ld M-s; and, what is remarkable, a daring chap escaped from Newgate, condemned to die this day, was the most active in mil-

chief at Ld. Miw als, and was the first person that by the soldiers; so he found death a few hours fooner than if he had not been released. The ministry have tried lenity, and have experienced its inutility; and martial law is this night to be declared. If any body of people above ten in number are feen rogether, and refuse to disperse, they are to be fired at without any further ceremonyfo we expect terrible work before morning. The infurgents vifited the Tower, but it would not don they had better luck in the Artillery ground, where they found and took to their use 500 ftand of arms; a great error in city politics, not to have secured them first .-It is wonderful to hear the execrable nonsense that is industriously circulated amongst the credulous mob, who are told his M ---- y regularly goes to mass at Ld. P-re's chaple-and they believe

it, and that he pays out of his privy purse Peter-pence to Rome. Such is the temper of the times—from too re-

laxed a government;—and a King and Vol. II.

Queen on the throne who possess every virtue. May God, in his mercy, grant that the present scourge may operate to our repentance and amendment! that it may produce the fruits of better thinking, better doing, and in the end make us a wise, virtuous, and happy people!

—I am, dear Sir, truly, Mrs. S——'s and your most grateful and obliged friend and servant,

mon moted show section of gancho.

The remainder in our next.

Half past nine o'clock.

King's-Bench prison is now in flames, and the prisoners at large; two fires in Holborn now burning.

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at Ed. Parker chapter and the believe

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LETTER LV.

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10 J 10 5 , ESQ.

114. 114 all oil 20 de June 9, 1780.

DEAR SIR,

HAPPILY for us the tumult begins to subside:-last night much was threatened, but nothing done-except in the early part of the evening, when about fourfcore or an hundred of the reformers got decently knocked on the head;they were half killed by Mr. Langdale's fpirits - fo fell an eafy conquest to the bayonet and but-end.—There are about fifty taken prisoners — and not a blue cockade to be feen :- the streets once more wear the face of peaceand men feem once more to refume their accustomed employments. - The greatest losses have fallen upon the great distiller near Holborn-bridge, and Lord M--; the former, alas! has lost his whole fortune; — the latter, the greatest and best collection of manufcript writings, with one of the finest libraries in the kingdom.—Shall we call it a judgement?-or what shall we call it? The thunder of their vengeance has fallen upon Gin and Law-the two most inflammatory things in the Christian world .- We have a Coxheath and Warley of our own; Hyde Park has a grand encampment, with artillery, Park, &c. &c. St. James's Park has ditto-upon a smaller scale. The Parks, and our West end of the town, exhibit the features of French government. This minute, thank God! this moment Lord G. G. is taken. Sir F. Molineux has him fafe at the horse guards. Bravo! he is now going in flate in an old hackneycoach, efforted by a regiment of militia and troop of light horse, to his apartments in the Tower.

"Off with his head-fo much-for Buckingham."

We have taken this day numbers of the poor wretches, in so much we know not where to place them. Blessed be the Lord! we trust this affair is pretty well

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 18

concluded.—If anything transpires worth your notice—you shall hear from

Your much obliged, &c. &c.

Sould be a counterfib . IGN. SANCHO?

Best regards attend Mrs. S——. His lordship was taken at five o'clock this evening—betts run sifteen to five, Lord G— G— is hanged in eight days:—he wished much to speak to his Majesty on Wednesday, but was of course refused.

delies you, the will be used.

LETTER LXX.

Alimetracia Organization, End Organization

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TO J - s ESQ.

June 13, 1780.

in the latter -- reflected in

MY DEAR SIR,

THAT my poor endeavours have given you information or amusement, gratisties the warm wish of my heart;

—for, as I know not the man to

whose kindness I am so much indebted. I may fafely fay, I know not the man whose esteem I more ardently covet and honour. - We are exceeding forry to hear of Mrs. S---'s indisposition; and hope, ere this reaches you, she will be well, or greatly mended .- The fpring with us has been very fickly-and the fummer has brought with it fick times; -fickness! cruel sickness! triumphs through every part of the constitution:-the State is fick-the Church (God preserve it!) is fick-the Law, Navy, Army, all fick-the people at large are fick with taxes—the Ministry with Opposition, and Opposition with Disappointment .- Since my last, the temerity of the mob has gradually fubfided; - numbers of the unfortunate rogues have been taken: - yesterday about thirty were killed in and about Smithfield, and two foldiers were killed in the affray. - There is no certainty yet as to the number of houses burnt and gutted-for every day adds to the account-which is a proof how induftrious they were in their short reign .-

Few evils but are productive of some good in the end:-the fuspicious turbulence of the times united the royal brothers; -the two Dukes, dropping all past resentment, made a filial tender of their services :- his Majesty (God bless him!) as readily accepted it - and on Thursday last the brothers met; -they are now a triple cord - God grant a bleffing to the union! There is a report current this day, that the mob of York city have rose, and let 3000 French prifoners out of York-castle-but it meets with very little credit.—I do not believe they have any thing like the number of French in those parts—as I am informed the prisoners are sent more to the weftern inland counties - but every hour has its fresh cargo of lies. The camp in St. James's Park is daily increasingthat and Hyde Park will be continued all fummer. - The K-g is much among them-walking the lines-and examining the posts: - he looks exceeding grave. Crowns, alas I have more thorns than roses. her Jang Dradit varion vak,

You fee things, my dear Sir, with the faithful eye which looks, through nature, up to Nature's God-the facred page is your support-the word of God your shield and armour-well may you be able to fweetly to deduce good out of evil-the Lord ordereth your goingsand gives the bleffing of increase to all your wifnes. For your kind anxiety about me and family, we blefs and thank you .- I own, at first I felt uneafy fensations-but a little reflection brought me to myfelf .- Put thy truft in God, quoth 1. - Mrs. Sancho, whose virtues outnumber my vices (and I have enough for any one mortal), feared for me and for her children more than for herfelf.-She prayed too, I dare fay - and her prayers were heard.

America feems to be quite lost or forgot amongst us;—the sleet is but a fecondary affair. — Pray God fend us fome good news, to chear our drooping apprehensions, and to enable me to send you pleasanter accounts;—for trust me, my worthy friend, grief, forrow, devasta-

IGNATIUS SANCHO.

tion, blood, and flaughter, are totally foreign to the tafte and affection of

Your faithful friend

-sold avail it wand obliged fervant, below

boold stant of golbon at 15 T. SANCHO. and in the hope of its accelerating

Our joint best wishes to Mrs. S. felf, and family.

confidently told fo - and more than that,

it is faid the late terrible riot was on it

LETTER LXXI.

-xe ved TO Jimes Sere, DESQ, to oged pedred universal bankruptey would be

Americans and a sich chair whole

1,087, 37 singles, with delpair and every's

DEAR SIR COME OF THE STREET AND THE STREET A M exceeding happy to inform you, that at twelve this noon Lord L-arrived express from Sir H-C-, with the pleafing news, that, on the 12th of April, Charles Town with its dependencies capitulated to his Majesty's arms, with the loss of only 200 men on

our fide : by which fortunate event, five thips of war, belides many frigates, and one thousand seamen, were captured; and feven thousand military, which composed the garrison.-You will have pleafure, I am fure, in finding so little blood fhed-and in the hope of its accelerating the fo much wished for peace. Inclosed is a lift of the prisoners, which is from Lord Lincoln's account—at least I am confidently told fo-and more than that. it is faid the late terrible riot was on a plan concerted between the French and Americans-upon which their whole hope of fuccess was founded-they expected universal bankruptcy would be the consequence, with despair and every fad concomitant in its train. By God's goodness, we have escaped. May we deferve fo great mercy !

Prays fincerely yours,

I. SANCHO,

The Gazette will not be out in time, but you shall have one to-morrow with-

out fail. - As foon as this news was announced, the Tower and Park guns confirmed it—the guards encamped in the Parks fired each a grand feu de joheto-night we blaze in illuminations-and to-morrow get up as poor and discontented as ever. I wish, dear Sir, very much to hear Mrs. S--- is quite recovered-it would indicate more than a common want of feeling, were not my wife and felf anxious for the health and repose of such very rare friends .-Indulge us, do, dear Sir, with a fingle line, that we may joy in your joy upon her amendment, or join our wishes with yours to the God of mercy and love, for her speedy recovery.-I inclose you an evening paper-there is not much in it. Upon consideration, I have my doubts concerning the French and Americans being fo deep in the plan of our late riots; - there requires, I think, a kind of supernatural knowledge to adjust their motions so critically-but you can judge far better than my weak intellects; - therefore I will not presend

to affirm any thing for truth, except my fincere desire to approve myself most gratefully makes about 511-11.

Your obliged fervant,

IGN. SANCHO.

LETTER LXXII.

tented as ever 1 with, dear Sir, vely muchacio tese Ste. S. - in coine :

t compound out fedings were he TO J Sue S II S ESQ. . . W MO

and renote of fired very rare friends. DEAR SIR, June 16, 1780.

AS a supplement to my last - this is to tell you a piece of private news which gives ministry high hopes in the future. General Washington, who was anxiously watching Sir H. Clinton, no fooner faw with certainty his intention, but he struck his camp, and made the most rapid march to New York-they expected it; -but, as he was in superior force, they felt their danger. -Sir H. Clinton, as foon as he could possibly fettle the garrison of Charles Town, embarked with feven thousand men, and got to New York in time to fave it ;and if he can possibly bring Washington to a battle, it is thought the fate of America will be foon decided .- Thank God! the fky clears in that quarterbut we look rather louring at home.-Ministry wish now too plainly to disarm the subjects. Last year, under dread of a French invasion, the good people were thanked for their military favour .-Master tradesmen armed their journeymen and apprentices-and the ferjeants of the guards absolutely made little fortunes in teaching grown gentlemen of all descriptions their exercise—in fancied uniforms, and thining arms, they marched to the right, wheeled to the left, and looked battle-proof :- but now, it feems. they are not only useless, but offensive. How the affair will end, God only knows!-I do not like its complexion. -Government has ordered them to give up their arms. If they do, where is British liberty? If they refuse, what is Administration? Many are gentlemen of

large property -- Inns of Court Memhers, Lawyers, &c. dangerous people: -Time will unveil the whole-May its lenient powers pour the balm of healing councils on this once glorious spot !and make it as heretofore the nurse of freedom - Europe's fairest examplethe land of truth, bravery, loyalty, and of every heart-gladdening virtue! That you and Mrs. S-may, furrounded with friends, and in the enjoyment of every good, live to fee the completion of my wishes is the concluding prayer of, which bisom vistaliked all taux ods do

densemble Dear Sir, galabast air escat all descriptions their exercise— in function

they are not dear wilder but one one with.

How whe Water of end, God only

knows ! who not tille its complexion.

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Yours ever, &c.

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LETTER LXXII

There is a report than the Prediction

to j s , EsQ.

June 19, 1780

DEAR SIR.

AM forry to hear by brother O that Mrs. S- yet continues but poorly-may she be soon perfectly welland health attend you both! We remain pretty quiet-the military are fo judicioully placed, that in fact the whole town (in despight of its magnitude) is fairly overawed and commanded by them. His M-y went this day to the house -and gave them the very best speech, in my opinion, of his whole life: I have the pleasure to inclose it .- If I err in judgement, I know you more the true candid friend, than the fevere criticand that you will fmile at the mistake of the head, and do justice to the heart, of

Your ever obliged,

I. SANCHO.

There is a report, that the Quebec fleet, escorted by two frigates, are entirely captured by a French squadron,-I hope this will prove premature.

LETTER LXXXV.

O was ford, od men or whole

- DO I PO ME JO IN W- 286 1/ WILL

ly-may fire be foon perfectly well-

Charles Street, Westin. June 23, 1786.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

igne in a snat

How do you do ? is the bleffing of health upon you? do you eat moderately? drink temperately, and laugh hear! tily? fleep foundly? converies carefully with one eye to pleafure, the other fixed upon improvement? The above is the hope and with of thy friend, friend to thy house, and respecter of its character. You, happy young man, by as happy a coincidence of fortune, are like to be the head of the Win fat mily: may riches visit you, coupled with bonour and honesty !- and then

fweet peace of mind shall yield you a dignity—which kings have not power to confer:—then will you experience that the self-ennobled are the only true noble:
—then will you truly feel those beautiful lines of Pope:

"One lelf approving hour whole years outweighs

" Of idle starers, or of loud huzza's;

"What can enhable fots, or flaves, or cowards?

"Alas! not all the blood of all the Howards."

Your father, I trust, will send you some public prints, in which you will see the blessed temper of the times:—we are (but do not be frightened) all, at least two thirds of us, run mad—through too much religion;—our religion has swallowed up our charity—and the fell demon Persecution is become the sacred idol of the once free, enlightened, generous Britons. — You will read with wonder and horror the sad, sad history of eight such days as I wish from my soul could be annihilated out of Time's records for every I and induced your

Warned you of is (1 find from under his Vol. II.

own hand) now resident at Calcutta:tis not in the power of friendthip to ferve a man who will in no one instance care for himself :- fo I wish you not to know him - but whatever particulars you can collaterally glean of him, I shall esteem it a favour if you would transmit of idle flarers, or of load hears's or con and them to

"she wold or lie to bTGNATIUS SANCHO.

Mrs. Sancho joins me cordially in every wish for your good. request besteld

(but do not be frightened) all, at leaft two thirds of us, run mad-thropign too

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lowed up our chanty—and the fell de-mon Persecution is become the larged ide

obsthe, on free, enlightened, generous

Vor: 11

DEAR SIR, DEST HIW HOY -- Shoring

and horror the fad. I HERE is news this day arrived, which, I believe, may be depended upon-that Rodney brought the French admiral to a fecond engagement about the 26th of May; it unluckily fell calm,

Excuse my scrawling hand — in truth my eyes fail me; I feel myself since last winter an old man all at once—the failure of eyes — the loss of teeth — the thickness of hearing—are all messengers sent in mercy and love, to turn our thoughts to the important journey which kings and great men seldom think

be delivered to to-morrow's waggon.

about:—it is for such as you to meditate on time and eternity with true pleasure; — looking back, you have very much to comfort you;—looking forward, you have all to hope.—As I have reason to respect you in this life, may I and mine be humble witnesses in the next of the exceeding weight of bliss and glory poured out without measure upon thee and thine!

1. SANCHO.

LETTER LXXVI.

I bose Aire. Except the policy

the fleer ender the good if put the

- no merchines to the side and and

TO MR. O

July 1, 1780.

DEAR BROTHER,

SHALL I rejoice or condole with you upon this new acquaintance you have made? How the devil it found you out, I cannot imagine—I suppose the father

of mischief sent it to some richer neighbour at a greater house; but as Johnny O was a character better known, and much more efteemed, the gout thought he might as well just take a peep at F-m, liked the place, and the man of the place-and fo, neftling into your shoe, quite forgot his real errand: -thy guardian angel watched the whole procedure - quoth he, "I cannot wholly avert evils-but I can turn them into bleffings,-This transitory pain shall not only refine his blood, and cleanfe him from other disorders-it shall also lengthen his life, and purify his heart:the hour of affliction is the feed-time of reflection—the good shall greatly overbalance the evil." As I am unfortunately an adept in the gout, I ought to fend you a cart-load of cautions and advice-talk nonfense about tight shoes, &c. with a farrago of stuff more teazing than the pain; but I hear the ladies visit you-and, what's better, friendship in the shape of Messieurs S-k and B-n were feen to enter the palace of

F...... I supped last night with Dr. R-, where your bealth was drunk, and your gout pretty freely canvaffed.

God orders all for the best.

Yours, &c.

I. SANCHQ.

LETTER LXXVII.

TO J ..., ESQ.

July 5, 1780.

DEAR SIR,

I RECEIVED yours this morning from the hands of a gentleman, who would not flay to be thanked for the invaluable letter he brought me.-You truly fay, that cold lowness of spirits engenders melancholy thoughts; -for my part, I should be a most ungrateful being to repine-for I have known good health -and even now, though not well, far from being ill, and have the friendship of Mr. S-, and one or two more who

do honour to human nature.-But the purpole of this fcrawl is to confirm to you a piece of good news this day arrived-which is, that both the Carolinas, and best part of Virginia, are all come in to their allegiance. The back fettlers have rose, and mustered the reluctant:thus the three richest and strongest provinces are now in the King's peace-for which, God make us thankful. 2011 831

Adieus dear Sir Mrs. Sancho (whose eyes kindle with pleasure while she fpeaks) begs to be joined with me in the most respectful manner to Mrs. Sand yourfelf-hope Mrs. S- is quite as well as you can wish her. to the throne of grace, and they Al-

flui ens I am ever yours, a live with

Dear Sir, to command,

OHOMAS .. I when I hope in fome

isppy inte to fee-I may lay, hunger hiff to fee-it's the wills of my

Providence has indulged ane -migo ods 401 solod Mily O 4 yarra

do honour to human nature. But the OIL E T T E R SILXXVIII

you a piece of good news tor direction in the which is that both the Carolina.

emos lie oue Charles Street, Augustiles, 1780.

MY DEAR AND HONGE ARED YM

have role, and mustered the re MY long filence was the effect of a dearth of news :- I could have wrote, it's true but you would have ill relished a mais of thanks upon favours received. Minds like yours diffuse bleffings around; and, like parent heaven, rest fatisfied with the heart. - Your goodness, dear Sir, is registered there and death will not expunge it .- No; it will travel to the throne of grace, and the Almighty will not wrong you. I am just risen from table with my friend R-, and we have toafted you most cordially in conjunction with the amiable partner of your heart, whom I hope in some happy time to see-I may say, hunger and thirst to see-it's the wish of my heart. - Providence has indulged me with many, and I will hope for the com-

pletion of this.—But to the point:—a gentleman in administration (with whom I am upon good terms) about an hour fince called upon me, to give me fome fresh news just arrived from Admiral Geary's fleet-an engagement between a new French frigate, pierced for 44 guns, mounting 32, called the Nymphe, and the Flora English frigate, Capt. Peer-Williams *, of 36 guns; the Flora was peeping into Brest harbour, when the Nymphe was coming out full of men ;they were both in the right mind for engagement-to it they went-the Frenchman began the affair at two cables length distance. - Williams referved his fire till they were within half-cable's length -it lasted with the obstinacy of two enraged lions for above two hours .-A French cutter came up to teaze, but was fent off foon with a belly-full :- at last the French captain, at the head of his men, attempted boarding - when our English hero met him - ran him

^{*} Capt. Peer Williams is first cousin to Lady N-; and he will not fare the worse for that.

through the body-drove back his men -put them under hatches fruck the colours-when the was on fire in four different places ... This affair happened the 10th ult. and he has gallantly brought his prize into Plymouth. This is the greatest affair, take the number of guns, men, &c. altogether, that has happened this war. I am forry to remark, that if the French fleets in general behave for well, it will be a fervice of danger to meddle with them.

When Capt. Williams had conquered the crew, they found fixty dead upon deck; the two ships exhibited a scene more like a flaughter-house, than any thing imaginable-Thefe, oh Christians! are the features of war-and thus Most Christian K-gs and Defenders of Faith shew their zeal and love for the dying commands of their Divine Mafter. - Oh! friend, may every felicity be thine, and those beloved by thee! may the heartfelt figh arise only at the tale of foreign woes! - May that facred tear of pity bedew the cheek for misfortunes only fuch

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 203

as humanity may foften!—Mrs. Sancho joins me in fincere and grateful respects to Mrs. S—— and self.

Yours truly,

I. SANCHO.

Sancho begs his respects to Mr. and Mrs. C——; love to Sir J— O——, and all who enquire after Blackamoors.

LETTER LXXIX.

TO MRS. C-

Charles Street, Sept. 7, 1780:

our pobles and receipted the

My greatly esteemed and honoured friend, if my pen doth justice in any sort to my feelings, this letter will not be a complimentary one. — I look upon such letters as I do upon the ladies winter nosegays, a choice display of vivid colouring, but no sweetness.—My friend Mr. R—— says, I stand condemned in the opinions of two ladies for

an omittance in writing: believe me, my forrow for incurring the censure is much more real than the crime; for when the heart is overcharged with worldly care, the mind bending also to the pressure of afflictive visitations - add to that the fnow-tipt hairs announcing fifty oddthe fire of fancy is quite extinguished .-Alas! alas! fuch being the true state of the case—I dare abide by the jury of your noble and equitable hearts, to be brought in not guilty. The shew of hands was greatly in favour of Mr. C-F-x and Sir G-y; they will carry it all to nothing, is the opinion of the knowing.-Lord L- met with a coarse reception, at which he was a little displeased .- Mr. B-g spoke like the pupil of eloquence; but the glorious F-x was the father and school of oratory himself - the Friend! the Patron! the Example !- There now .-I attended the hustings from ten to half paft two - gave my free vote to the Honourable C- J- F-x and to Sir G -- R -- y; hobbled home full

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 205

of pain and hunger.—What followed after, you shall know in my next. At, present I have only to declare myself

Yours and Miss C—'s most obedient, faithful, humble servant,

to this hos to take the last

IGN. SANCHO.

LETTER LXXX.

The second secon

TO J- S-, ESQ.

Sept. 9, 1780.

DEAR SIR,

WE are all election-bewitched here—
I hope Sir C—— B—— meets with no opposition—he is so worthy a character, that, should he be ill supported, it would impeach the good sense and honesty of his constituents. — Mrs. S—— and yourself, I pray God, may both enjoy health and every good.—I here inclose you this evening's paper, by which you will see how the F—x is like to lead

Ad-n. He and Sir G-B-R- had my hearty vote, and I had the honour of his thanks personally,and in writing also. I have to thank you for a thousand kind things, which I wish from my soul I could any way ever deserve. May health and every bleffing bestrew your paths-and those of all you love !- is the prayer and wish of

Your much obliged humble fervant,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER LXXXI.

TO MISS C-

MIT WE WAR Saturday, Sept. 9, 1780.

DEAR MISS,

That, Would be be ill the I HAVE the honour to address you upon a very interesting, serious, critical fubiect.-Do not be alarmed! it is an affair which I have had at heart some days past-it has employed my meditations more than my prayers.-Now, I

protest, I feel myself in the most aukward of fituations-but it must outand fo let it. But how does my good, my half-adored Mrs. C--? and how does Mifs A--? and when did you fee my worthy Mrs. R-? Are they all well, and happy as friendship could wish them? How is the Doctor and Beau Smo , rall well? - Well, thank God-and you your dear felf are well? Honey, and was not Lord N-an Irish title? true, but the chield is Scotch born.-Pray give my best affections to Mrs. C., and acquaint her with the state of the poll for the ancient city and liberty of Westminster, which I inclose. I would not wish you to mention what I fo boldly advanced in the beginning of this letter.-No; let it die away like a mifer's hope. M. boog and sol or aged

Your most obedient,

most humble servant,

I remain, dear Miss C---,

1. SANCHO.

The remainder in our next.

process, I feel myfelf in the most autoward of dinasions .- but is much lo braw

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my fielf-adored Mis. C F and how

fee my worthy blrs R - ? Are they bloop girdbushit an vaga Sept, 2341178916

DEAR SIR, all si woll franch fin RECEIVED this evening one of the kindest letters that ever friendship dietated-for which I rejoice that the time draws near, when I shall have the delight to amend my health—and fee the few true good friends fuch as my foul delighteth to honour -- inclose you an evening paper .- Thank God! although the people have been a little irritated. every thing appears quiet, and I hope will remain fo. The week after next it hope to fee the good Mrs. Serie and your worthy felf, to whom Mrs. Sancho joins me in best wishes and floor

Dam, dear Siring OHOMAZ Your most obedient humble servant,

AND THE THE THE THE THE THE THE THE

The principal business I had to write about had like to have escaped me, which is your kindness in offering your house for head-quarters; which I would embrace, had not brother O—— the right of priority, and many years to make

LETTER LXXXIII.

TO DOCTOR N-F-D.

Charles Street, Westm. Oct. 13, 1780.

HONOURED SIR,

WERE I to omit my thanks—poor as they are — for a fingle post—your honest and more sensible dog would be ashamed of me.

" A merciful man is good to his beafts."

The friendly hand which strokes and rewards his attentions, that same friendly hand has prescribed for my good—and under God has much benefited my health; —the eye of kindness, which animates the poor animal to deeds almost Vol. II. beyond instinct, hath beamed upon me also, and given me the pleasing assurance of new health.—I wish, dear Sir, for just as much credit in the point of gratitude, as you will allow to fall to the share of any poor honest dog.—For so much, and no more, prayeth, dear Sir,

Your most obedient

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and grateful fervant,

I. SANCHO.

tioned and more fandle dog would be a

ERE I to omit on thanks-poors

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- box entonin in Friday, Oct. 13, 1780.

wards his attentions, that fame friendly hand has pretchibed for ments RASC :

I SHOULD efteem myfelf too happy, were I at this moment certain that Mrs.

S-were as much better as I find

myself :- but when I consider the professional skill, as well as the interest Dr. N— has in the welfare of you and yours, I fit down satisfied in full hope that Mrs. S- is at this moment better-much better-and, as one spirit animates you both, you are better too. May health diffuse itself throughout thy house! and gladden all around it! I am better, my dear Sir. — Tell my good Mrs. S—, I shall live to see her, and to thank her too most cordially in my child's name; for my part, your liberality in constant flow has tired me out with thank-ye's. Adieu, dear Sir .-I never left a place with fo much regret as you made me leave B- with ;nor ever met with the whole family of the Charities, but at thy house .- Mrs. Sancho joins me in acknowledgements to felf, good Mrs. S____, and Dr. N-f-d.

We are, dear Sir, andwayed bloow I Yours gratefully,

To decede temperative A. I. BANCHO.

John Sir when I coulded the more

Sidnal facily as well as the creek of

LETTER LXXXV.

TO MR. S

roafes you confi, wou are early

Friday, Oct. 18, 1780-

POOH, no, thou simpleton! I tell thee, I got no cold, neither is my breath one jot the worse.- I wish I knew that you fuffered as little from break of rest, and raw air .- I am glad I have left you, for your fake as well as my own, my dear Stee.—The corks flew out of thy bottles in fuch rapid fuccession, that prudence and pity held a council upon it.-Generolity stepped in, followed by a pert coxcomb, whom they called Spirit-and God knows how the affair is to end.—I intend to write a line to the worthies of your town, the good Mr. S- and Dr. N-f-d. O Stee! had I thy abilities, I would fay what should credit my feelings, though it

IGNATIUS SANCHO. 213

fell far short of the merits of such friends to mankind—and

Your IGN. SANCHO, in particular.

Love and respects to thy generous scholars—the Greens—the Browns, &c. &c. &c. to reverends Mess. Prettyman, and the other gentleman with pretty wise, whose name is deserted from the silly pate of thy true friend Sancho.—I have not seen Mr. J—— H——; but they are all well, as Mr. Anthony has just announced.

Say handsomely to the Greens—and much as you please to the Prettymans.

TOTAL BUT IT EN ROSELXXXVI.

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fame fooling for that that are minife-

TO MR. L

-on flages and maille October 15, 1780.

MY DEAR BOY,

THIS is to thank you kindly for the affectionate mark of your remembrance of your old friend.—After a long tedious voyage, you happily reached the haven of your repose - found your friends well-and rejoiced their hearts by prefenting, not a prodigal, but a duteous, worthy, and obedient child;theirs be the joy-but yours will be the gain. - As fure as light follows the rifing of the fun, and darkness the fetting of it; fo fure is goodness even in this life its own reward of course. You are in the militia-that will do you no harm; -fpirit and true courage in defence of our country is naturally and nobly employed.-We are in the upper world playing the old foolish gamein the same foolish way-and with the fame foolish set that trod the ministerial boards when you left us. Your friend D- tries expedients, and gets nothing; -he is very deep in my debt; but as he has nothing, I can expect nothing-for I never will confent to do that to others, I would not they should do unto me. W Notes better, and grows proud - I wish him joy. - My dear youth, be proud of nothing but an honest heart.—Let the sacred oracles be your morn and evening counsellors—so shall you truly enjoy life, and smile at the approach of death. — I have been exceedingly ill since you left us;—but, thank God! I have got a fair sit of the gout, which will, I hope, cleanse me from my whole budget of complaints. — I shall live, I hope, till your good present arrives;—and then I shall live indeed.—Send the girls some cherry nuts, if easy to be procured.—Mrs. S—— joins me in love, good-will, and good wishes for thy peace, health, and prosperity. Adieu.

Yours affectionately,

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good tubliders and A find my breath forcewhat botters but I can find no poli-

tion casiv—I include you the capte or the day. — hirst Sancho joins me in every with for the felicity of our newlinders love!

friends, yourself, and better iels

LETTOT E RIO LXXXVII. TUOV

honest heart .- Let vive facred oracles be

fight, you truly entoy life; and smile at

. but wind unce you lest us -- but,

chank God! I have got a jars anadhe

goue, which will. I hope; clearle me from ITRUST, in God's good providence, this will find Mrs. S- in perfect health; and you so well, that it shall remain a doubt which is heartiest. I am in the way of being well—the gout in both feet and legs-I go upon all-fours-the conflict has been tharp; I hope the end is near-I never remember them to have fwelled fo much. - I believe my preferver, Dr. N-f-d, would allow it to be a decent fit; -my grateful respects attend him: the iffue is deferred till the gout fubfides, and I find my breath fomewhat better; but I can find no position eafy.-I inclose you the topic of the day. - Mrs. Sancho joins me in every wish for the felicity of our much-loved friends, yourself, and better self.

IGN. SANCHO.

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LETTER LXXXVIII.

displies for all favours thewn to ber poor,

TO MRS. O-

MIXXXX - MODEL TO WORK IN THE

Charles Street, Westm. No. 19. Nov. 5, 1780. DEAR SISTER,

I PRAY thee accept the inclosed as a mite of thanks and gratitude for the tender care and true friendly obligingness, which a wife could only equal, and which I never expected to find from home.—I feel and acknowledge your kindness-that, and the uncommon goodness of some of the best of human nature, shall be cherished in my heart while it continues to beat. Every body tells me I am better-and what every one fays must be true; -- for my part, I feel a very flow amendment; my cough is pretty stubborn; my breath very little better; body weak as water-add to this, a smart gout in both legs and feet .--Your fifter joins me in love and repeated

thanks for all favours shewn to her poor, worn-out, old man,

I. SANCHO.

LETTER LXXXIX.

TO J ___ , ESQ.

Nov. 18, 1780,

MY DEAR SIR,

IT is a week this bleffed day fince that I ought, according to every rule of gratitude, love, and zeal, to have thanked my best friends for a plenty of some of the best wine, which came in the best time true kindness could have contrived it.- I should also have congratulated the many anxious hearts upon the happy recovery of yourfelf, and my thrice good Mrs. S I waited from post to post to be enabled to fend a tolerable account of myfelf-the gout has used me like a tyrant - and my afthma, if possible, worfe. - I have fwelled gradually all over.-What a fight! Dr. J-bb will not fuffer me to make an iffue yet, as he

would not wish to disturb the gout.-In truth, my best friend, I never truly knew illness till this bout .- Your goodness greatly lessened my anxiety.- I find in it the continual flow of more than parental kindness:--as God gave the heart, he must and alone can give the reward! -Our joint best love, and most respectful thanks, attend you both, from

Yours gratefully,

1. SANCHO. av, time up able ever to that Heaven

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TO J S , ESQ.

Charles Street, Nov. 17, 1780.

MY friend, patron, preserver! were the mind alone sick, God never created, fince the bleffed Apostles days, a better physician than thyfelf-either fingly, or in happy partnership with the best of women-not only fo, but your bleffed zeal, like the Samaritan's, forgetful of felf-wants, poureth the wine and oil, and

binding up the wounds of worldly fickness-then leaving with reluctance the happy object of thy care to the mercy of an interested host, with money in hand you cry-" Call help, spare no expence, and when I return, I will repay you."-Indulge me, my noble friend, I have feen the priest, and the Levite, after many years knowledge, fnatch a hafty look; then, with averted face, pursue their different routes: and yet these good folks pray, turn up their eyes to that Heaven they daily infult, and take more pains to preserve the appearances of virtue, than would fuffice to make them good in earnest .- You see, my good Sir, by the galloping of my pen, that I am much mended. - I have been intolerably plagued with a bilious colic, which, after three days excruciating torments, gave way to mutton-fat-broth clyfters .- I am now (bating the fwelling of my legs and ancles) much mended-air and exercise is all I want-but the fogs and damps are woefully against me.-Mrs. Sancho, who reads, weeps, and wonders, as the

various passions impel, says, she is sure the merits of your house would save B—, were the rest of the inhabitants ever so bad;—she joins me in every grateful thought.—In good truth, I have not language to express my feelings. Dr. R——hurries me. Blessed couple, adieu!

Yours,

IN CHO.

LETTER XCL

tronkendr og saving rigger et nglassklad er Huld og sklad klad men sammen i det en dit kommer.

TO J S , ESQ.

Charles Street, Dec. 1, 1780.

WHY joy in the extreme should end painfully, I cannot find out—but that it does so, I will ever seriously maintain. When I read the effusions of goodness, my head turned;—but when I came to consider the extensive and expensive weight and scope of the contents, my reason reeled, and idiotism took possession of me—till the friendly tears, washing away the mists of doubt, presented you to me as beings of a purer,

happier order-which God in his mercy perhaps fuffers to be feathered here and there—thinly—that the lucky few who know them may, at the fame time, know what man in his original flate was intended to be, I gave your generous request a fair hearing—the two first proposed places would kill me, except (and that is impossible) Mrs. Sancho was with me.

Inclination strongly points to the land of friendship-where goodness ever blosfoms-and where N-f-d heals. At present I take nothing, but am trying for a few days what honest Nature, unperplexed by Art, will do for me .- I am pretty much swelled still; but I take short airings in the near stages, such as Greenwich, Clapham, Newington, &c. &c. Walking kills me. The mindthe mind, my ever dear and honoured friends-the mind requires her lullaby; -he must have rest ere the body can be in a state of comfort, she must enjoy peace, and that must be found in still repose of family and home. Mrs. Sancho, who speaks by her tears, says what I will ented you to me as beings of at turing

not pretend to decypher; I believe the most fervently recommends you to that Being who best knows you-for he gave you your talents. My most grateful and affectionate respects, joined with Mrs. Sancho's, attend the good Mrs. Sthyfelf, and all thy connexions. I cannot fay how much we are obliged to you; but certainly we were never fo much nor fo undefervingly obliged to any before. God keep you in all your doings—prays thine, orb bar and tot or viembro bus visuibrounts sanchold

LETTER received me like Dr. N.

oil-galaron standay moraling-fe-

his Majetty, is reckeded the field. I am

TO J S , ESQ.

1 ... 6165 010 m mily onity Dec. 7, 1780.

DEAR SIR,

A M doubly and trebly happy, that I can in some measure remove the anxiety. of the best couple in the universe. I set aside all thanks-for were I to enter into the feelings of my heart for the past and present, I should fill the sheet: but you would not be pleased.—In good

truth. I have been exceeding ill-my breath grew worfe-and the dropfy made large strides .- I left off medicine by confent for four or five days, fwelled immoderately: - the good Dr. N-f-d eighty miles distant - and Dr. I-bb heartily puzzled through the darkness of his patient-I began to feel alarmwhen, looking into your letter, I found a Dr. S-th recommended by yourfelf. I enquired—his character is great—but for lungs and dropfy, Sir John E-t, physician extraordinary and ordinary to his Majesty, is reckoned the first. plied to him on Sunday morning-he received me like Dr. N-f-d;-I have faith in him.-My poor belly is fo diftended, that I write with pain-I hope next week to write with more ease. My dutiful respects await Mrs. S and felf, to which Mrs. Sancho begs to be joined by her loving husband, and

Your most grateful friend, Old Holds 27 DE 62 SANCHO.

Mr. Sancho died December 14.

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